History of Art and Architecture

Kate Mondloch, Department Head
541-346-3675
237D Lawrence Hall
5229 University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon 97403-5229

The Department of the History of Art and Architecture offers study in the principal art and architectural traditions of Asia, the Americas, Europe, and the Mediterranean. Courses are appropriate for students interested in history, art, and the larger cultural context of society. They are also suitable for students intending to concentrate on the practice of art or environmental design. The undergraduate program prepares students for graduate studies in art history; it also leads to opportunities in the business world, art museums, and galleries. The graduate program emphasizes both breadth and depth, and it is characterized by close working relationships between students and the faculty.

Students explore global history, culture, and society through art and architecture from antiquity to the present day. Trained to celebrate the broad spectrum of human creativity and expression, art history students are natural ambassadors of pluralism and tolerance, developing skills in appreciating visual and material culture to make them true global citizens—ideally equipped to correlate historical events and concerns with important contemporary and international phenomena.

The history of art and architecture program at Oregon is comprehensive in scope. Students learn at least one ancient or modern language associated with their main area of interest, and courses examine cultural production from around the globe. The department trains students to become guardians and advocates for culture and the arts within Oregon, the United States, and the world.

Because of this rigorous training in critical thinking and communication, art history is not merely a preprofessional major for future art historians. An art history degree prepares students to embark on an array of professional careers, including those in business, education, law, private and nonprofit organizations, professional writing, and publishing. More specialized careers include art-based professions in museums, galleries, archives, and cultural institutes.

Financial Assistance

The department offers a number of awards and scholarships for undergraduate and graduate students in art history:

- Amy and Ross Kari Scholarship in Art History
- Mr. and Mrs. Eric G. Clarke Scholarship in Oriental Art
- Gloria T. Lee Graduate Scholarship in Art History
- Gloria T. Lee Scholarship in Art History
- Ina McClung Art Scholarship Award
- Spoenenburgh Endowment for the History of Aesthetics of Sculpture
- Marian C. Donnelly Award in Art History (Book Award)
- Marion Dean Ross Award in Architectural History (Book Award)
- Ellen Johnston-Laing Award in Asian Art (Book Award)

Support for travel is available through the Marian C. Donnelly Student Award, the Graduate Travel Award, the Alice Wingwall Award, and the Amy and Ross Kari Travel Grant. Students may also seek scholarship aid through the College of Design and the university’s financial aid office.

Faculty


Ocean Howell, associate professor (history and architectural history). See Robert Donald Clark Honors College.

Maile Hutterer, assistant professor (medieval art and architecture). BA, 2004, California, Santa Barbara; PhD, 2011, New York University. (2014)


Emily Scott, assistant professor (history of art and architecture and environmental studies); BA, Bryn Mawr; PhD, 2010, California, Los Angeles. (2018)


Emeriti


Undergraduate Studies

The major combines the study of art and architectural history, leading to the bachelor of arts (BA) degree. The department regularly offers courses on art, architecture, and visual culture from the following time periods and regions:

- Ancient
- Medieval
- Early Modern
- Modern and Contemporary
- East Asian (Chinese and Japanese)
- European
- North American and Latin American
- Mediterranean (Greek, Roman, Near East) and Middle Eastern
- Recent courses in other areas of focus including Indian, Korean, African, and Islamic traditions

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

Students wanting to major in art history must file an application form with the department in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies. Once admitted, students should remain in regular contact with the director of undergraduate studies for advising on departmental requirements. Students should consult the academic advisor at the College of Design Student Services office for guidance on other university-wide requirements. Majors must take art history courses for letter grades and pass them with grades of C– or better.

Foreign Language Guidelines

Majors are required to complete the language requirement as described under the university’s bachelor of arts requirements (http://catalog.uoregon.edu/bachelorrequirements).

French, German, and Italian are the most commonly used languages in Western art history research; Chinese and Japanese are essential for most areas of East Asian art history. Because these languages are required for advanced research and graduate study in art history as well as other humanistic disciplines, majors are urged to choose one of them to satisfy the BA requirement. Substitution of other languages may be appropriate to a field of interest. Students are urged to consult with their advisors when selecting a language for study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Requirements</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio art (e.g., drawing, sculpture, or design)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two years of a second language to satisfy BA degree requirements</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARH 300</td>
<td>Critical Approaches to Art-Historical Study</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose four of the following survey courses:

- ARH 204 History of Western Art I
- ARH 205 History of Western Art II
- ARH 206 History of Western Art III
- ARH 208 History of Chinese Art
- ARH 209 History of Japanese Art
- ARH 210 Contemporary Asian Art and Architecture
- ARH 211 Survey of Latin American Arts
- ARH 314 History of World Architecture I
- ARH 315 History of World Architecture II

Eight upper-division lecture and seminar courses

- Choose any 300- and 400-level courses with the exception of History of Western Art I (ARH 314) and History of World Architecture II (ARH 315). Four of the eight courses must be at the 400 level. Of the eight required upper-division courses, two courses must be taken in any of the following four chronological breadth areas: ancient, medieval, early modern, modern-contemporary. The remaining two courses are electives and may be taken in any area. At least four of the eight required upper-division courses must be taken in residence at the University of Oregon.

Minor Requirements

Students who plan to earn a minor in art history must file an application form with the department in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies. Once admitted, students should remain in contact with the director of undergraduate studies for personalized advising.

Requirements

Three lower-division and four upper-division art history courses (totaling 26 credits minimum) are required to complete the minor. At least 20 credits must be completed in residence at the University of Oregon (nontransfer courses), and all art and architectural history courses (subject code ARH) required for the minor must be passed with the equivalent of a C– or better.

Lower-division courses include any 100- or 200-level ARH courses as well as History of World Architecture I (ARH 314) and History of World Architecture II (ARH 315). Upper-division courses include any 300- or 400-level ARH courses (with the exception of ARH 314 and 315).

Honors Program

Majors in the history of art and architecture department may apply to the department’s honors essay program if they have

1. completed four lower-division art history courses and at least 12 credits in upper-division courses
2. completed Critical Approaches to Art-Historical Study (ARH 300) with a grade of A– or better
3. an average GPA of 3.50 or higher in art history courses
4. submitted the departmental honors application form (available online) to the director of undergraduate studies, indicating the support of a faculty advisor

Students are urged to present a first draft of the essay to the faculty advisor six weeks before the end of the term, and a final draft must be submitted two weeks before the end of the same term.
The honors essay must demonstrate the student's ability to formulate a significant research problem. The essay should have approximately 20 pages of text, not including notes, bibliography, and illustrations. A copy of the honors essay is deposited in departmental files.

Honors candidates who maintain a 3.50 GPA in all courses required for the art history major are awarded departmental honors upon the approval of their essay by the faculty advisor.

Four-Year Degree Plan

The degree plan shown is only a sample of how students may complete their degrees in four years. There are alternative ways. Students should consult their advisor to determine the best path for them.

Bachelor of Arts in Art History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Milestones</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 121</td>
<td>College Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower-division art history course (subject code ARH)</td>
<td>May be &quot;double-dipped&quot; as a general-education course in arts and letters</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General-education course in social science (first subject)</td>
<td>At least two courses on the same subject are required</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 122</td>
<td>College Composition II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WR 123</td>
<td>or College Composition III</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General-education course in social science (first subject)</td>
<td>At least two courses on the same subject are required</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| **Second Year** | | |
| **Fall** | | |
| First term of second-year second-language sequence | | 4 | |
| Lower-division ARH course | | 4 | |
| General-education course in social science (on any subject) | | 4 | |
| General-education course in science (second subject) | At least one course on a different subject is required | 4 | |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| **Winter** | | |
| Second term of second-year second-language sequence | | 4 | |
| Lower-division ARH course | | 4 | |
### History of Art and Architecture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Milestones</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Year</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art studio course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Complete art history studio requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARH 300 Critical Approaches to Art-Historical Study</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered fall term only; consider applying for travel-research grants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400-level ARH course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Some 300- and 400-level ARH courses may satisfy identity, pluralism, and tolerance multicultural course requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division elective courses</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>This term, consider applying for book prizes and/or Gloria Tovar Lee Scholarship; consider applying to honors program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400-level ARH course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits**: 48
The Department of the History of Art and Architecture offers programs leading to the master of arts (MA) and the doctor of philosophy (PhD) degrees in art history. Applications to the graduate program are considered once a year (beginning on January 15) for the following fall term. Applications and supporting documents, including Graduate Record Examinations scores, must be received by January 15.

Master of Arts Requirements

Candidates for the MA degree must complete 45 credits in courses approved by the student’s advisor, as well as satisfy the general requirements of the Graduate School for residence. Of the 45 credits, a minimum of 36 must be graduate credits in research-based courses, taken for a letter grade.

1. Thesis (ARH 503) or a terminal project, 9 credits
2. Graduate Seminar Requirements and First-Year Seminar Series. Of the 36 graduate credits required, 16 must be in graduate seminars, including 4 credits in Graduate Studies in Art History (ARH 611), 8 credits in Seminar: [Topic] (ARH 607), and at least 4 credits (excluding ARH 611) in a course or courses led by your primary advisor
3. Electives. A minimum of 12 credits of elective courses; a maximum of 8 credits may be taken outside of the department with an advisor’s permission
4. Distribution Requirement. Students must undertake course work in three of four historic areas: prehistoric-ancient, medieval, early modern, and modern-contemporary. Students may petition to apply a thematic or non-period-specific course toward the distribution requirement by demonstrating substantial work in the appropriate area. While it is not a requirement, students are strongly recommended to pursue both Western and non-Western courses to fulfill their distribution and elective requirements
5. Foreign Language Requirement. The department requires that MA degree candidates demonstrate reading proficiency in at least one foreign language. The chosen language must be approved by the student’s advisor and should be relevant to the student’s scholarly interests. Language proficiency is typically demonstrated in one of several ways:
• by passing a written language exam given by the department;
• by providing an official transcript from the University of Oregon or elsewhere that shows satisfactory completion of the second or third year of the language, as determined by the student’s primary advisor;
• by presenting evidence of having achieved equivalent results on a standardized foreign-language placement test.

The foreign language requirement may be waived for a student who has completed a high school or higher degree that employed the target language as the primary language of instruction. Students who expect to pursue a PhD should also acquire a research capability in additional languages, as appropriate to the student’s area of study, as soon as possible in their academic program.

Additional information regarding the MA is available from the Department of the History of Art and Architecture office or on the website.

**Doctor of Philosophy Requirements**

To fulfill the requirements for the PhD, students are expected to take a total of 72 credits, selected in consultation with the student’s advisor. Of the 72 credits, at least 36 credits must be in ARH courses and taken for a letter grade. Of the 36 graduate credits required, a minimum of 12 must be in graduate seminars (600 level), including Graduate Studies in Art History (ARH 611). Students are required to complete all required course work before taking their field exams. Credits earned in Reading and Conference: [Topic] (ARH 605) or Dissertation (ARH 603) cannot count toward the 36 credits required.

Students are expected to declare a major field of study by spring term of their first year. Students are required to take a minimum of 12 credits in their major field and at least 8 credits in their minor field at the graduate level (500 or 600 level) prior to taking their field exams.

Students entering the PhD program with an MA in hand may petition to waive some course work requirements to more quickly progress through the program. University policy specifies that at least one full-time academic year—the residency year—must be completed following admission into the doctoral program. During this year of residency, the student is expected to make progress toward the degree by completing course credits and satisfying doctoral degree requirements. The residency year consists of three consecutive terms of full-time UO course work toward the degree, with a minimum of 9 completed graduate credits a term. Courses in Research: [Topic] (ARH 601), Reading and Conference: [Topic] (ARH 605), and other individualized study options may be a part of the 9 credits, but the majority of the year of residency is expected to consist of regular graduate course work.

**Foreign Language Requirement**

Students should acquire a research capability in two foreign languages appropriate to the student’s area of study as soon as possible in their academic program, unless otherwise approved by the student’s advisor.

**Advancement to Candidacy**

Students are required to complete all required course work before taking their field exams. Students are officially advanced to candidacy in the PhD program upon completion of two written field exams: one in a major field in art and architectural history and one in a minor field in art and architectural history or another discipline with departmental approval. The department offers field examinations in the following categories:

- Greek
- Roman
- Latin American
- North American
- Medieval
- Renaissance and Baroque
- Modern
- Contemporary
- Chinese
- Japanese

Additional information regarding the PhD is available from the Department of the History of Art and Architecture office or on the website.

**Courses**

**ARH 101. Global Masterpieces: Monuments in Context.** 4 Credits. Introduction to art and architectural history through examination of thirteen key sites from around the world. Themes include religion, politics, domesticity, and modernity.

**ARH 199. Special Studies: [Topic].** 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.

**ARH 204. History of Western Art I.** 4 Credits. Historical survey of visual arts. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts studied in relation to the ancient cultures producing them.

**ARH 205. History of Western Art II.** 4 Credits. Historical survey of visual arts. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts studied in relation to the medieval to early Renaissance cultures producing them.

**ARH 206. History of Western Art III.** 4 Credits. Historical survey of visual arts. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts studied in relation to the Renaissance to modern cultures producing them.

**ARH 208. History of Chinese Art.** 4 Credits. Historical survey of the visual arts of China. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts studied in relation to the culture in which they were produced.

**ARH 209. History of Japanese Art.** 4 Credits. Historical survey of the visual arts of Japan. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts studied in relation to the culture in which they were produced.


**ARH 211. Survey of Latin American Arts.** 4 Credits. Overview of the rich tradition of visual arts within Latin America from the pre-Columbian period, through the art of the Spanish viceregalities, to the contemporary artistic landscape.

**ARH 300. Critical Approaches to Art-Historical Study.** 4 Credits. Methodologies used to study art history (historic, iconographic, formal). Materials drawn from Asian and Western artistic traditions; bibliography, oral presentations, and papers. Prereq: junior standing, major status.

**ARH 314. History of World Architecture I.** 4 Credits. Survey of global architectural developments from prehistory to the Middle Ages. Series with ARH 315.
ARH 315. History of World Architecture II. 4 Credits.
Survey of global architectural developments from c. 1400 to the present. Series with ARH 314.

ARH 317. Romanesque Architecture. 4 Credits.
Examines Romanesque architecture through the lens of pilgrimage, a major cultural force in the Middle Ages.

ARH 322. Art of Ancient Greece. 4 Credits.
Introduction to major traditions, functions, and styles of Greek art from the Bronze Age through the Archaic to the Classical and Hellenistic periods.

ARH 323. Art of Ancient Rome. 4 Credits.
Introduction to major traditions, functions, and styles of the art of ancient Italy and the Roman Empire, from the Etruscans through the Republic to the art of Constantine the Great.

ARH 324. Art and Politics in the Ancient World. 4 Credits.
Use of art and architecture by leading figures and states to shape and express the political environment and ideologies of the ancient world. Propagandistic art from Egypt to Rome.

ARH 326. The Acropolis of Athens. 4 Credits.
The principal architectural and sculptural monuments of the Athenian Acropolis. Emphasis on works from the Age of Pericles. Selected literary texts read in translation.

ARH 327. Medieval Art. 4 Credits.
Introduction to the most important monuments of the Middle Ages, spanning the fourth through the 15th centuries with the primary focus on Western Europe and Byzantium.

ARH 341. Italian Renaissance Art. 4 Credits.
Painting and sculpture of the Renaissance and mannerist periods analyzed in terms of style, iconography, theory, patronage, and social context.

ARH 343. Northern Renaissance Art. 4 Credits.
Painting and graphic arts in the Netherlands, Germany, and France in the 15th and 16th centuries. Van Eyck, Durer, Holbein, other leading artists. Harper.

ARH 348. Rome in Age of Bernini. 4 Credits.
Painting, sculpture, architecture, urbanism in 17th-century Rome with special reference to Bernini, the dominant figure. Patronage and society in the city of the popes.

ARH 350. History of Manga. 4 Credits.
Survey of the history of Manga (Japanese comics) from the 19th Century to the present.

ARH 351. 19th-Century Art. 4 Credits.
Introduction to artistic movements in Europe from 1780 to the 1880s including neoclassicism, romanticism, realism, and impressionism.

ARH 352. Art of the Enlightenment. 4 Credits.
Explores European art of the 18th century. Lectures cover major movements—rococo, chinoiserie, neoclassicism, early romanticism—in the context of changing social values, the scientific revolution, secularization, and globalization.

ARH 353. Modern Art, 1880–1950. 4 Credits.
Modern art from postimpressionism to abstract expressionism in relation to intellectual and historical developments. Series with ARH 354.

ARH 354. Contemporary Art. 4 Credits.
Survey of contemporary art in the West from 1945 to the present in relation to historical, social, cultural, and political concerns.

ARH 358. History of Design. 4 Credits.
Design from the late 18th century to the present—considered in relation to social, political, and technological developments.

ARH 359. History of Photography. 4 Credits.
Photography from the early 19th-century to the present, aesthetics of the medium, its relationship to painting and the graphic arts, and its social role.

ARH 373. 20th Century Latin American Art. 4 Credits.
Examines art and architecture across 20th-century Latin America, with special emphasis on the formation and expression of ethnic, cultural, regional, and national identity through them.

ARH 387. Chinese Buddhist Art. 4 Credits.
Introduction to selective aspects of the history of Buddhist art in China. Emphasis on sculpture and painting.

ARH 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Offerings vary from year to year and reflect the interests of faculty members.

ARH 401. Research: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 403. Thesis. 1-6 Credits.
Repeatable. Prereq: ARH 401; major standing.

ARH 404. Internship: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 406. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-9 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Offerings vary from year to year and reflect the interests of faculty members.

ARH 424. Classical Greek Art. 4 Credits.
Greek art in the 5th and 4th centuries BC. Emphasizes major artistic programs of Olympia and Athens and classical attitudes toward the representation of the human form. Prereq: ARH 204 or ARH 322.

Focuses on a specific area, movement, period or issue in visual art of the long 19th century (c. 1770–1914). Repeatable once for a total of 8 credits.

ARH 457. Contemporary Art: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Topics are unified by their emphasis on the historical, socio-cultural, political, and theoretical conditions associated with art since 1945. Offerings vary from year to year and reflect the interests of faculty members. Repeatable twice for a maximum of 12 credits.
ARH 462. Modern Architecture. 4 Credits.
Examines modern architecture from 1885 to 1965, and the discourse surrounding it. Emphasis on the meanings and manifestations of modernity as these evolved in Europe, the US, and around the world. Series with ARH 461.
Prereq: ARH 206, ARH 315.

ARH 465. American Architecture II. 4 Credits.
Major developments in American architecture, 1800–1900. Includes the rediscovery of national symbols, the impact of industry, and the national focus on the single-family residence.
Prereq: ARH 206 or ARH 315.

ARH 466. American Architecture III. 4 Credits.
Major developments in American architecture, 1885 to the present. Emphasizes academicism, the impact of international modernism, and the rediscovery of eclectic symbolism.
Prereq: ARH 206 or ARH 315.

ARH 488. Japanese Prints. 4 Credits.
The woodblock print in Japan as part of the cultural, social, and political conditions.

ARH 503. Thesis. 1-9 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ARH 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Offerings vary from year to year and reflect the interests of faculty members.

ARH 524. Classical Greek Art. 4 Credits.
Greek art in the 5th and 4th centuries BC. Emphasizes major artistic programs of Olympia and Athens and classical attitudes toward the representation of the human form.

ARH 551. Studies in 19th-Century Art: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Focuses on a specific area, movement, period or issue in visual art of the long 19th century (c. 1770–1914). Repeatable once for a total of 8 credits.

ARH 557. Contemporary Art: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Topics are unified by their emphasis on the historical, socio-cultural, political, and theoretical conditions associated with art since 1945. Offerings vary from year to year and reflect the interests of faculty members. Repeatable twice for a maximum of 12 credits.

ARH 562. Modern Architecture. 4 Credits.
Examines modern architecture from 1885 to 1965, and the discourse surrounding it. Emphasis on the meanings and manifestations of modernity as these evolved in Europe, the US, and around the world.

ARH 565. American Architecture II. 4 Credits.
Major developments in American architecture, 1800–1900. Includes the rediscovery of national symbols, the impact of industry, and the national focus on the single-family residence.

ARH 566. American Architecture III. 4 Credits.
Major developments in American architecture, 1885 to the present. Emphasizes academicism, the impact of international modernism, and the rediscovery of eclectic symbolism.

ARH 588. Japanese Prints. 4 Credits.
The woodblock print in Japan as part of the cultural, social, and political conditions.