English

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541-346-1509 fax
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1286 University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon 97403-1286

With nearly 50 full-time faculty members, the Department of English offers students a broad foundation in traditional British, American, and Anglophone literary studies, as well as intensive course work in interdisciplinary studies, emerging media, and current critical methodologies. Its lower-division courses provide training in writing and introduce the student to literature as a humanistic discipline. Its upper-division courses emphasize the humanistic values that emerge from studying literature and allied disciplines analytically and in depth.

Careers

The study of English opens doors to many careers. All fields of endeavor place high value on the ability to read intelligently and to write clearly. The English major may lead most directly to careers in education, journalism, or communications; it is also highly regarded as undergraduate training for law, government, social work, community service, and business. Indeed, the ability to handle the language with clarity and cogency is the skill most frequently cited by business professionals as desirable. A major in English, with judiciously selected electives, prepares students not only to find that essential first job but also to possess the breadth of outlook and depth of perspective that become increasingly important in subsequent phases of their careers. A student preparing for graduate study in English should construct an appropriate course of undergraduate study in consultation with a faculty advisor.

Expository Writing

The English department offers required and elective courses in expository writing for all university students to help them improve their ability to write clearly. Students must fulfill the university writing requirement of two composition courses or be cleared according to established waiver and exemption policies. The requirement is College Composition I (WR 121) and either College Composition II (WR 122) or College Composition III (WR 123), or their approved equivalents. Students should complete the writing requirement—with course work, by exemption, or by waiver examination—early in their studies.

Exemptions

A score of 710 and better on the College Board (CB) recentered SAT I waives the first-term writing course. No credit is given for this waiver. A test score of 650 on the SAT I–Verbal examination taken before recentering (April 1995) also waives College Composition I (WR 121). A student with a CB score of 3, 4, or 5 on the Advanced Placement (AP) English Language and Composition examination receives credit for College Composition I (WR 121). For students who take the American College Test (ACT), a score of 32 waives College Composition I (WR 121). No credit is given for this waiver.

Waiver Examinations

Waiver examinations for College Composition I (WR 121) and College Composition II (WR 122) are offered during the first week of classes, fall through spring terms, at the UO Testing Office, 238 University Health and Counseling Center Building; call 541-346-3230. Visit the Testing Office website (http://testing.uoregon.edu/PlacementTesting/WritingPlacement/WritingWaiverExam/tabid/79/Default.aspx) to sign up for an examination. No credit is awarded for waiver examinations, and students may not take waiver examinations for both courses in the same term. The essay exams are graded pass/no pass by three members of the Department of English composition committee. Students who do not pass may not retake the examination and should register for the appropriate writing course as soon as possible. Students who pass the exam have an "exemption by exam" notation for either College Composition I (WR 121) or College Composition II (WR 122) placed on their degree audit. Waiver exams are not returned to students, nor are they used as a teaching device. Additional help and special tutoring are available to students through the University Teaching and Learning Center.

Placement

Students for whom English is the native language are placed in their first writing course based on their SAT or ACT verbal scores. Students whose scores fall below an SAT score of 480 and an ACT score of 19 are eligible for concurrent enrollment in Writing Tutorial (WR 195) with College Composition I (WR 121).

Nonnative Speakers

Students for whom English is not the native or primary language are placed in their first writing course based on the basis of a placement test. These may include Introductory Academic Writing (AEIS 110), Intermediate Academic Writing (AEIS 111), and Advanced Academic Writing (AEIS 112) (taught in the Department of Linguistics). Placement tests are administered before registration. Nonnative speakers should inquire at the American English Institute, 107 Pacific Hall, for placement test dates.

Transfer Students

Transfer students in doubt about the equivalency of courses taken elsewhere should bring transcripts and catalog descriptions to the composition office, Department of English, for evaluation.

Faculty


Carolyn Bergquist, senior lecturer (Renaissance literature; rhetoric and composition); director, Composition Program. BA, 1994, California State, Stanislaus; MA, 1996, PhD, 2003, Oregon. (2003)


Heidi N. Kaufman, Sheri K. Coleman and Margaret E. Guittue Teaching Professor in the Humanities; associate professor (19th-century British literature); associate department head. BA, 1991, Drew; MA, 1994, Boston; PhD, 2011, New Hampshire. (2013)


David Leiwei Li, President’s Distinguished Professor in the Humanities (Asian American literature and culture). BA, 1982, Shanghai Foreign Languages Institute; MA, 1986, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; PhD, 1991, Texas, Austin. (1999)


William Rossi, professor (19th-century American literature); director of undergraduate studies. BA, 1972, MA, 1979, Missouri; PhD, 1986, Minnesota. (1989)

George Rowe, professor (Renaissance literature); editor, Comparative Literature. BA, 1969, Brandeis; MA, 1971, PhD, 1973, Johns Hopkins. (1985)


Emeriti


Thelma Greenfield, professor emerita. BA, 1944, MA, 1947, Oregon; PhD, 1962, Wisconsin, Madison. (1963)


Ruth F. Jackson, senior instructor emerita. BA, 1929, MA, 1933, Oregon. (1955)


Louise Westling, professor emerita. BA, 1964, Randolph-Macon Woman’s; MA, 1965, Iowa; PhD, 1974, Oregon. (1985)

George Wickes, professor emeritus. BA, 1944, Toronto; MA, 1949, Columbia; PhD, 1954, California, Berkeley. (1970)

The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.

Participating

David A. Frank, honors college

Michael Hames-Garcia, ethnic studies

Lee Rumbarger, Teaching and Learning Center

• Bachelor of Arts
• Minor in English
• Minor in Comics and Cartoon Studies
• Minor in Writing, Public Speaking, and Critical Reasoning

Undergraduate Studies

The Department of English expects its majors to acquire knowledge of English and American literature. In addition, it expects them to gain a sense of history and a reading knowledge of at least one second language. Majors should construct their programs in consultation with an advisor. The major requirements for the degree of bachelor of arts (BA) in the Department of English are listed below.

Course work required for the English major, both lower division and upper division, must be passed with grades of mid-C or better. Majors must complete the university second-language requirement for the BA degree. At least 28 of the required 36 upper-division credits must be taken at the University of Oregon.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lower-Division Courses</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 205 Genre: [Topic] (two courses with differing topics)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two lower-division elective courses

Foundation Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 301 Foundations of the English Major: Context</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 302 Foundations of the English Major: Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 303 Foundations of the English Major: Text</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Writing Requirement

<table>
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<th>4</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature course, pre-1500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-Division Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>32</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature course, 1500–1789</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
honors program may submit an English honors thesis and the English honors program may submit an English honors thesis. Failing theses cannot earn English department honors or be used to satisfy the Clark Honors College thesis. To apply for admission to the honors program, contact Paul Peppis, the program director and associate department head.

Minor in English

The English minor requires 24 credits of approved course work selected from the documents titled University of Oregon English Major Requirements and Advising Supplement, which are updated each year. Both documents are available in the English department office. Only courses with the ENG subject code and writing courses numbered WR 320, WR 321, or WR 423 may be used for the minor. Introduction to Literature (ENG 104, ENG 105, ENG 106) and transfer equivalents may not be used to satisfy minor requirements. A maximum of 8 credits may be taken in lower-division courses, and all upper-division courses must be taken in residence at the University of Oregon. Course work must be taken for letter grades and passed with grades of mid-C or better.

Minor in Comics and Cartoon Studies

This interdisciplinary minor in comics and cartoon studies presents students with an international, historical, and critical perspective on the art of comics, from editorial cartoons to comic books to graphic novels. In taking courses for this minor, students will be required to think beyond accustomed disciplinary boundaries and to analyze and experiment with the interaction of visual and linguistic systems of meaning.

To qualify for the minor, students must take 24 credits of approved courses, including one required course, Introduction to Comic Studies (ENG 280). The remaining courses may be selected from the range of comics-related courses offered through the Departments of Art, Comparative Literature, East Asian Languages and Literatures, English, Ethnic Studies, History of Art and Architecture, and Romance Languages, the Arts and Administration Program, and the School of Journalism and Communication. For details regarding these courses, students should consult the list of offerings available in the Department of English office or online at comics.uoregon.edu.

No more than 12 credits may be taken in lower-division courses, and course work must be passed with grades of mid-C or better.

Minor in Writing, Public Speaking, and Critical Reasoning

The minor in writing, public speaking, and critical reasoning prepares undergraduates for active and effective participation in the complex, diverse, and ever-changing communicative situations they will face after graduation.

Select two courses in writing from the following: 1 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WR 123</td>
<td>College Composition III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 320</td>
<td>Scientific and Technical Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 321</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 413</td>
<td>Theories of Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 420</td>
<td>The Art of the Sentence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 423</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two courses in rhetoric from the following (at least one of which must be ENG 200 or ENG 330): 1 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 200</td>
<td>Public Speaking as a Liberal Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 330</td>
<td>Oral Controversy and Advocacy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Admission Requirements

1. An undergraduate grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.50 or, if the student has 12 or more credits of graduate work in English, a graduate GPA of 3.50 or better

2. The submission of scores on the verbal and analytical writing sections of the general test of the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE).

3. For nonnative speakers: a minimum score of 600 on the paper-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a minimum score of 100 on the Internet-based test

Kindergarten through Secondary Teaching Careers

Students who complete a degree in English are eligible to apply to the College of Education’s fifth-year licensure program in middle-secondary teaching or the fifth-year licensure program in elementary teaching. More information is available from the College of Education (http://catalog.uoregon.edu/education) section of this catalog.

• Master of Arts
• Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate Studies

The Department of English offers graduate study in English and American literature, film studies, folklore, critical theory, rhetoric and composition, and cultural studies. It offers the master of arts (MA) and doctor of philosophy (PhD) degrees in English. Detailed descriptions of these programs and instructions about how to apply to the English graduate program are available on the department’s website.

Master of Arts Degree

The Department of English offers an MA for students who want to study beyond the BA but who do not plan to complete a PhD. Students whose goal is a doctorate should apply for admission to the department's doctoral program (described below). Students who complete the MA program at the University of Oregon and want to enter the PhD program must reapply to the department for admission into that program.

The number of seats in the MA program is limited, and admission is competitive.

Admission Requirements

1. An undergraduate grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.50 or, if the student has 12 or more credits of graduate work in English, a graduate GPA of 3.50 or better

2. The submission of scores on the verbal and analytical writing sections of the general test of the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE).

3. For nonnative speakers: a minimum score of 600 on the paper-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a minimum score of 100 on the Internet-based test

Admission Procedures

Information on applying to the graduate program may be obtained from the department website or from the department office. Application materials are submitted electronically at https://gradweb.uoregon.edu/online_app/application/guidelines2.htm. The following information is part of the application process and must be submitted electronically:

• Degree transcripts (unofficial copies are acceptable)
• Contact information (names, e-mail addresses) for three people willing to write letters of recommendation
• A personal statement (500-word maximum) of background and objectives in pursuing the course of study
• A writing sample that demonstrates the applicant’s ability in literary, film, folklore, or cultural studies (5,000-word maximum, including bibliography and notes)

In addition to the transcripts uploaded to the online application, official copies of transcripts should be mailed to the Office of Admissions, 1217 University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403-1286.

Information about graduate teaching fellowships may be found on the department website.

The application deadline for admission is January 15. Candidates are admitted only for fall term.

The completed file is reviewed by the department’s graduate admissions committee, which notifies the applicant of its decision. All admissions are conditional.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

ENG 690 Introduction to Graduate Studies in English 5

Select one of the following:

- Pre-1500 course
- 1500-1660 course
- 1660–1800 course

Select one of the following:

- 19th-century course
- 20th-century course
- Rhetoric or advanced theory course

Nine formal 600-level seminars

A master's thesis may be substituted for one elective seminar with the prior approval of the director of graduate studies in consultation with the faculty thesis advisor. The MA thesis is a substantial scholarly essay researched and written over two terms during the second year of study.

Graduate course work should be completed at the 600 level. Exceptions to this policy must be made in advance by the director of graduate studies in consultation with the individual faculty advisor.

A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.50 in all graduate course work at the UO is required for completion of the MA degree. At least nine courses must be taken in residence at the University of Oregon.

Students who have completed 12 graduate-level English courses (nine taken at the university), attained reading knowledge of one foreign language, and maintained a cumulative GPA of 3.30 or better may apply for the MA degree with a specialty in English or American literature.
Language Requirement
Completion of the degree requires reading competence in one foreign language. Reading competence may be demonstrated by a B+ average in the yearlong Old English sequence; a grade of mid-B or better in the last term of a second-year language course; or an approved 300-, 400-, or 600-level literature course with readings in the target language; scoring at required levels on the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) test; passing the Toronto Medieval Latin examination at the PhD level.

Interdisciplinary MA
See the description of the Interdisciplinary Studies: Individualized Program (IS:IP) in the Graduate School section of this catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy Degree

Admission Requirements
1. A bachelor of arts (BA) or a master of arts (MA) in English or a related field, with at least a 3.50 graduate grade point average (GPA)
2. The submission of scores on the verbal and analytical writing sections of the general test of the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE); the score on the subject test for literature in English is optional
3. For nonnative speakers: a minimum score of 600 on the paper-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a minimum score of 100 on the Internet-based version

Admission procedures are the same as for MA degrees. The application deadline is December 15; candidates are admitted only for fall term.

Residency Requirements
The Graduate School requires at least three years of full-time work beyond the bachelor’s degree for the doctorate with at least one year spent in continuous residence on the Eugene campus. The Graduate School requires three consecutive terms (fall, winter, spring) with a minimum of 9 graduate credits of formal course work per term for the PhD year of residency; graduate teaching fellows must also enroll for a minimum of 9 graduate credits per term. The Graduate School requires at least three years of full-time work beyond the bachelor’s degree for the doctorate with at least one year spent in continuous residence on the Eugene campus. The Graduate School requires three consecutive terms (fall, winter, spring) with a minimum of 9 graduate credits of formal course work per term for the PhD year of residency; graduate teaching fellows must also enroll for a minimum of 9 graduate credits per term they hold a GTF appointment.

Doctor of Philosophy Degree Requirements

ENG 614 Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory 5
ENG 690 Introduction to Graduate Studies in English 5
Select two of the following: 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-1500</td>
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<tr>
<td>1500-1660</td>
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<tr>
<td>1660–1800</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Select two of the following: 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19th century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20th century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rhetoric or advanced theory course

Two seminars 2

1. Film and folklore courses are included under the appropriate time period.
2. The seminars, constituting the individual plan of study, may be distributed among any areas, and the plan must be approved by the student’s graduate faculty advisor and the director of graduate studies before the second year of study.

Graduate course work should be completed at the 600 level. Exceptions to this policy must be made in advance by the director of graduate studies in consultation with the individual faculty advisor.

A cumulative GPA of 3.50 or better in all graduate work at the UO is the minimum requirement for satisfactory progress toward the PhD.

Second Language
The graduate language requirement for the doctoral degree is reading competence in two non-English languages or high proficiency in one. Reading competence may be demonstrated in each of two foreign languages as specified under the language requirement for the MA degree. High proficiency may be demonstrated by a grade of A– or better in an approved 400-, 500-, or 600-level literature course, with readings in the target language; scoring at the required levels on the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) test; or passing the Toronto Medieval Latin examination at the PhD level.

Students may petition the graduate committee to test in languages that don’t fit the above criteria.

Teaching
Doctoral candidates must have experience as classroom teachers in the department before they receive the degree.

Structured Emphasis
Students may define their individual plan of study according to one of seven structured emphasis options: ethnic literary studies, film studies, folklore, literature and the environment, medieval studies, poetry and poetics, or rhetoric and composition. Each emphasis has a focused set of courses and a special section.

Breadth Examination
Doctoral candidates must take the PhD breadth examination at the beginning of the third year of study, or, if they enter with 6 or more transfer credits, at the beginning of the second year of study. The student and the student’s advisor select two examination fields chosen for proximity to and/or importance for the separate, primary research field and project. These fields may provide broad familiarity with readings, texts, or methods that will inform dissertation research, and may also develop areas of relevant professional or teaching competence. They may include historical fields adjacent to the primary research field; genres; or areas of critical theory. The examination includes written (take-home) and oral components based on reading lists generated by the student in consultation with faculty examiners and approved by the Graduate Committee. A student must pass the breadth examination in order to take the PhD major field examination, administered the following year. Students who fail either written portion of the breadth examination do not take the oral portion until they have retaken and passed the failed written part; retakes will occur at the end of that term, postponing the PhD major field examination to the following term.

1. Courses may include historical fields adjacent to the primary research field; genres; or areas of critical theory. The examination includes written (take-home) and oral components based on reading lists generated by the student in consultation with faculty examiners and approved by the Graduate Committee. A student must pass the breadth examination in order to take the PhD major field examination, administered the following year. Students who fail either written portion of the breadth examination do not take the oral portion until they have retaken and passed the failed written part; retakes will occur at the end of that term, postponing the PhD major field examination to the following term.

2. Students may define their individual plan of study according to one of seven structured emphasis options: ethnic literary studies, film studies, folklore, literature and the environment, medieval studies, poetry and poetics, or rhetoric and composition. Each emphasis has a focused set of courses and a special section.
**Major Field Examination**

After students in the PhD program have completed their course work, they must take a two-and-a-half-hour major field examination. Typically taken fall term following completion of all course work and the language requirement, the major field examination provides each student with the opportunity to present and defend a short paper on a topic related to the dissertation. The examination also allows the student to demonstrate expertise in his or her field of specialization. It is divided into two parts:

1. A discussion of a relatively broad field of study that provides a context for the topic or problem examined in part two.
2. A prepared presentation by the student on a topic or problem of the student’s choice that is related to the dissertation, followed by a discussion of that topic.

The topic and areas covered by the major field examination are defined, in the form of a project description and reading list, by the student in consultation with an advisor or advisors and must be approved by the English department graduate committee. As a supplement to the major field examination, a student may choose to complete a one- to two-hour written examination on part two. The major field examination may be retaken only once.

**PhD Dissertation**

After completing all other degree requirements, the candidate should consult with a faculty advisor willing to work in the area of the student’s interest and submit a dissertation prospectus for approval by the student’s dissertation committee. Once the prospectus is approved by the committee and the director of graduate studies, the student is advanced to candidacy. A three-year period for completion of the dissertation begins when the Graduate School approves the advancement to candidacy.

The dissertation may be a work of literary, film, folklore, or linguistic scholarship or, with the approval of the committee, a collection of three substantial essays exhibiting internal coherence though not necessarily treating a single subject. The candidate gives an oral presentation or defense of the dissertation when it is completed and found acceptable by the committee.

**Certificate in Writing, Public Speaking, and Critical Reasoning**

The English department’s certificate in writing, public speaking, and critical reasoning is available to all University of Oregon undergraduates.

A certificate in writing, public speaking, and critical reasoning requires 36 credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select three courses in writing (at least one at the 400 level):</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 413 Theories of Literacy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 420 The Art of the Sentence</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 123 College Composition III</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 320 Scientific and Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 321 Business Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 423 Advanced Composition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select three courses in rhetoric (at least one of which must be</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 200 or ENG 330):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 200 Public Speaking as a Liberal Art</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENG 330 Rhetoric and Advocacy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Select two courses in reasoning:                                       | 8       |
| ENG 335 Inventing Arguments                                           |         |
| PHIL 103 Critical Reasoning                                           |         |
| PHIL 325 Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation                            |         |

| One capstone course:                                                  | 4       |
| ENG 494 Reasoning, Speaking, Writing                                 |         |

Total Credits: 36

1. Rhetoric and Ethics (ENG 491) may serve as the capstone course in years when Reasoning, Speaking, Writing (ENG 494) is not taught.

**Courses**

- **ENG 104. Introduction to Literature: Fiction. 4 Credits.**
  Works representing the principal literary genres.

- **ENG 105. Introduction to Literature: Drama. 4 Credits.**
  Works representing the principal literary genres.

- **ENG 106. Introduction to Literature: Poetry. 4 Credits.**
  Works representing the principal literary genres.

- **ENG 107. World Literature. 4 Credits.**
  Reading and analysis of selected works in a global survey of ancient literatures, 2500 BCE–1500 CE.

- **ENG 108. World Literature. 4 Credits.**
  Reading and analysis of selected works in a global survey of the early modern period to the industrial revolution, 1500 CE–1789 CE.

- **ENG 109. World Literature. 4 Credits.**
  Reading and analysis of selected works in a global survey from the industrial revolution onward, 1789 CE–present.

- **ENG 110. Introduction to Film and Media. 4 Credits.**
  Basic critical approaches to film and media studies. Analysis and interpretation of film and media.

- **ENG 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 5 Credits.**
  Repeatable.

- **ENG 200. Public Speaking as a Liberal Art. 4 Credits.**
  Study and practice of public speaking as grounded in the five rhetorical canons of invention, arrangement, style, delivery, and memory. Prereq: WR 122 or equivalent.

- **ENG 205. Genre: [Topic]. 4 Credits.**
  Traces the historical development and transformations of key genres for the study of English and American literature and culture, including canonical and popular literary as well as media forms. Repeatable once for a maximum of 8 credits when topic changes.

- **ENG 207. Shakespeare. 4 Credits.**
  The major plays in chronological order with emphasis on the early and middle plays through "Hamlet."

- **ENG 208. Shakespeare. 4 Credits.**
  The major plays in chronological order with emphasis on the later plays beginning with "Twelfth Night."
ENG 211. Survey of English Literature. 4 Credits.
The principal works of English literature from 1789 to the present, selected to represent major writers, literary forms, and significant currents of thought. Offered alternate years.

ENG 215. Survey of American Literature. 4 Credits.
American literature from its beginnings to 1850.

ENG 216. Survey of American Literature. 4 Credits.
American literature from 1850 to the present.

ENG 225. Age of King Arthur. 4 Credits.
Introduction to the literature of the Middle Ages set against the backdrop of medieval culture.

ENG 230. Introduction to Environmental Literature. 4 Credits.
Introduction to literature that examines the human place in the natural world. Consideration of how writers understand environmental crises and scientific ideas of their generation.

ENG 241. Introduction to African American Literature. 4 Credits.
African American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts.

ENG 242. Introduction to Asian American Literature. 4 Credits.
Asian American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts.

ENG 243. Introduction to Chicano and Latino Literature. 4 Credits.
Chicano and Latino literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts.

ENG 244. Introduction to Native American Literature. 4 Credits.
Native American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts.

ENG 245. Introduction to Ethnic American Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
American ethnic literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts. Repeatable once when topic changes for a maximum of 8 credits.

ENG 260. Media Aesthetics. 4 Credits.
Conventions of visual representation in still photography, motion pictures, and video.

ENG 265. History of the Motion Picture. 4 Credits.
Studies the historical evolution of cinema as an institution and art form from its origins to present. Sequence with ENG 266, 267.

ENG 266. History of the Motion Picture. 4 Credits.
Studies the historical evolution of cinema as an institution and art form from its origins to present. Sequence with ENG 265, 267.

ENG 267. History of the Motion Picture. 4 Credits.
Studies the historical evolution of cinema as an institution and art form from its origins to present. Sequence with ENG 265, 266.

ENG 280. Introduction to Comic Studies. 4 Credits.
Introduction to the art of comics and the methodologies of comics studies.

ENG 300. Introduction to Literary Criticism. 4 Credits.
Various techniques and approaches to literary criticism (e.g., historical, feminist, formalist, deconstructionist, Freudian, Marxist, semiotic) and their applications. Prereq: sophomore standing.

ENG 301. Foundations of the English Major: Context. 4 Credits.
Chronological study of literary and media works in English, beginnings to the present, emphasizing their cultural and historical contexts. Sequence with ENG 302, ENG 303.

ENG 302. Foundations of the English Major: Theory. 4 Credits.
Chronological study of literary and media works in English, beginnings to the present, emphasizing disciplinary history and theoretical debates. Sequence with ENG 301, ENG 303. Prereq: ENG 301.

ENG 303. Foundations of the English Major: Text. 4 Credits.
Chronological study of literary and media works in English, beginnings to the present, emphasizing analytic reading and writing skills. Sequence with ENG 301, ENG 303. Prereq: ENG 302.

ENG 313. Teen and Children’s Literature. 4 Credits.
Books for young readers, their social implications and historical context, from the 19th century to the present. Coreq: ENG 404 Internship: Community Literacy; sophomore standing.

ENG 315. Women Writers’ Cultures: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Women’s writing in a particular cultural matrix (race, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, region, religion) examined in the context of feminist literary theories. Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: sophomore standing.

ENG 316. Women Writers’ Forms: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Women’s writing in a particular genre or form (prose, fiction, drama, poetry, autobiography, folklore) examined in the context of current feminist literary theories. Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: sophomore standing.

ENG 321. English Novel. 4 Credits.
Rise of the novel from Defoe to Austen.

ENG 322. English Novel. 4 Credits.
Rise of the novel from Scott to Hardy.

ENG 323. English Novel. 4 Credits.
Rise in the novel from Conrad to the present.

ENG 325. Literature of the Northwest. 4 Credits.
Survey of significant Pacific Northwest literature as set against the principles of literary regionalism. Offered alternate years. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 330. Oral Controversy and Advocacy. 4 Credits.
In-depth study of the habits of research, reasoning, selection, and presentation necessary for ethical and effective oral advocacy on contested topics. Not open to freshmen. Prereq: WR 122 or equivalent.

ENG 335. Inventing Arguments. 4 Credits.
Analysis and use of patterns of reasoning derived from the disciplines of rhetoric, informal logic, cognitive science, and the theory of argumentation. Prereq: WR 122 or WR 123.

ENG 340. Jewish Writers. 4 Credits.
Forms and varieties of fiction, poetry, and drama by Jewish writers from the 19th century to the present.

ENG 352. Shakespeare on Page and Stage. 4 Credits.
Intermediate-level study of Shakespeare’s plays and poems. Supplements traditional lectures and texts with acting workshops, film, live theater viewings, and student performances. Prereq: sophomore standing.

ENG 360. African American Writers. 4 Credits.
Examines the origins and development of African American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts. Prereq: sophomore standing.
ENG 361. Native American Writers. 4 Credits.
Examines the origins and development of Native American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts. Course will be taught once or more per academic year.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 362. Asian American Writers. 4 Credits.
Examines the origins and development of Asian American literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts. Course will be taught once or more per academic year.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 363. Chicano and Latino Writers. 4 Credits.
Examines the origins and development of Chicano and Latino literature and culture in relevant intellectual, social, and historical contexts. Course will be taught once or more per academic year.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 364. Comparative Ethnic American Literatures. 4 Credits.
Comparative examination of major issues in African, Asian, Chicano, and Native American literatures and cultures in relevant contexts. Course will be taught once or more per academic year.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 365. Global Literatures in English. 4 Credits.
Examination of non-U.S. and non-British authors writing in English in relation to the historical, cultural, and intellectual contexts of their native countries.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 380. Film, Media, and History. 4 Credits.
Study of the history of institutions and industries that shape production and reception of film and media.

ENG 381. Film, Media, and Culture. 4 Credits.
Study of film and media as aesthetic objects that engage with communities identified by class, gender, race, ethnicity, and sexuality.

ENG 385. Graphic Narratives and Cultural Theory. 4 Credits.
Survey of 20th- and 21st-century graphic novels in the context of cultural theory. Sophomore standing required. Offered alternate years.

ENG 391. American Novel. 4 Credits.
Development of the American novel from its beginnings to 1900.

ENG 392. American Novel. 4 Credits.
Development of the American novel from 1900 to present.

ENG 394. 20th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Modern literature from American, British, and European cultures, 1890 to 1945. Significant works of poetry, fiction, drama, and nonfiction in relation to intellectual and historical developments.

ENG 395. 20th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Modern literature from American, British, and European cultures, 1945 to present. Significant works of poetry, fiction, drama, and nonfiction in relation to intellectual and historical developments.

ENG 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: Sophomore standing.

ENG 400M. Temporary Multilisted Course. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 404. Internship: [Topic]. 1-6 Credits.
On- or off-campus internship in a variety of writing or literacy-related settings in connection with designated courses. Repeatable.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Selected seminars offered each year.

ENG 408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Repeatable. Selected topics offered each year.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 412. Literary Editing. 4 Credits.
Study of principles and practices of editing contemporary literature. Prepares the student for work in the trade.

ENG 413. Theories of Literacy. 4 Credits.
Approaches to literacy through literary theory, rhetoric and cultural studies. Examines issues involved with school and community literacy.
Pre- or coreq: ENG 404 Internship: Community Literacy; junior standing.

ENG 419. Contemporary Literary Theory. 4 Credits.
Developments in critical thinking after the New Criticism.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 420. The Art of the Sentence. 4 Credits.
Analysis of English grammar and style in literary and academic contexts. Offered alternate years.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 423. The Age of Beowulf. 4 Credits.
A reading of Anglo-Saxon literature and culture as the intersection of Germanic, Celtic, and Christian traditions. Readings include Irish epic, Welsh romance, Norse mythology, and Icelandic saga.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 425. Medieval Romance. 4 Credits.
Study of selected romances in the context of European intellectual and social history. May include elementary linguistic introduction to Middle English.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 427. Chaucer. 4 Credits.
Close textual study of selected Canterbury Tales in Middle English; instruction in the grammar and pronunciation of Chaucer's language.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 428. Old English I. 4 Credits.
Introduction to Old English language. Sequence with ENG 429, 430.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 429. Old English II: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Study of Old English prose or poetry in the original language. Sequence with ENG 428, 430. Repeatable twice when topic changes.
Prereq: ENG 428.
ENG 430. Old English III: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Study of Beowulf or works by other major Old English authors in the original language. Sequence with ENG 428, 429. Repeatable twice when topic changes.
Prereq: ENG 429

ENG 434. Spenser. 4 Credits.
Examines the works of Edmund Spenser.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 436. Advanced Shakespeare. 4 Credits.
Detailed study of selected plays, poetry, or both.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 438. Shakespeare’s Rivals. 4 Credits.
Representative plays by Ben Jonson, Thomas Middleton, John Webster, and other early 17th-century dramatists.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 440. 17th-Century Poetry and Prose. 4 Credits.
Poetry from the Metaphysicals and Jonson to the Restoration; prose from Burton and Bacon to Hobbes and Milton.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 442. Milton. 4 Credits.
*Paradise Lost,* *Paradise Regained,* and *Samson Agonistes.*
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 446. Restoration and 18th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Restoration period.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 448. Restoration and 18th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Johnson and his circle; classic to romantic; relations between England and the Enlightenment in France.

ENG 451. 19th-Century Studies: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Comparative studies of selected problems and figures on both sides of the Atlantic; treating topics in literature, the fine arts, and social history.
Repeatable when topic changes.

ENG 454. English Romantic Writers. 4 Credits.
Romantic thought and expression. The first generation including Blake, Coleridge, Dorothy and William Wordsworth.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 457. Victorian Literature and Culture: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Exploration of major works, figures, controversies, social and cultural issues. Readings in Victorian fiction, poetry, drama, and nonfiction prose; study of examples of the visual arts and popular culture.
Repeatable when topic changes for maximum of 8 credits.

ENG 461. American Literature to 1800. 4 Credits.
Readings in American poetry, nonfiction prose, drama, and fiction.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 462. American Literature, 1800-1900. 4 Credits.
Readings primarily in American poetry, nonfiction prose, drama, and fiction.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 466. Colonial and Postcolonial Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Focused study of authors, genres, and literary movements related to literature written in English about and in former colonies of American or European nations. Repeatable twice when topic changes for a maximum of 12 credits.
Prereq: Junior standing.
ENG 492. History of Rhetoric and Composition. 4 Credits.
History of rhetoric as related to the theory and practice of writing, relations between rhetoric and poetics, and rhetorical criticism through the 19th century.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 493. Modern Rhetorical Criticism. 4 Credits.
Theoretical topics addressed by 20th-century rhetorical critics. Varieties of rhetorical interpretation, from neo-Aristotelian to reader-response, postmodernist views of metaphor.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 494. Reasoning, Speaking, Writing. 4 Credits.
Application of advanced study in argumentation theory, particularly procedural standards of rationality developed in recent argumentation studies, to selected public policy controversies.

ENG 496. Feminist Film Criticism: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Critical analysis of film and television texts from a feminist perspective. Repeatable when topic changes.
Prereq: Junior standing.

ENG 503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Selected seminars offered each year.

ENG 508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Repeatable. Selected topics offered each year.

ENG 512. Literary Editing. 4 Credits.
Study of principles and practices of editing contemporary literature. Prepares the student for work in the trade.

ENG 513. Theories of Literacy. 4 Credits.
Approaches to literacy through literary theory, rhetoric and cultural studies. Examines issues involved with school and community literacy. Pre- or coreq: ENG 604.

ENG 519. Contemporary Literary Theory. 4 Credits.
Developments in critical thinking after the New Criticism.

ENG 520. The Art of the Sentence. 4 Credits.
Analysis of English grammar and style in literary and academic contexts. Offered alternate years.

ENG 528. Old English I. 4 Credits.
Introduction to Old English language. Sequence with ENG 529, 530.

ENG 529. Old English II: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Study of Old English prose or poetry in the original language. Sequence with ENG 528, 530. Repeatable twice when topic changes.
Prereq: ENG 4/528.

ENG 530. Old English III: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Study of Beowulf or works by other major Old English authors in the original language. Sequence with ENG 528, 529. Repeatable twice when topic changes.
Prereq: ENG 4/529.

ENG 534. Spenser. 4 Credits.
Examines the works of Edmund Spenser.

ENG 536. Advanced Shakespeare. 4 Credits.
Detailed study of selected plays, poetry, or both.

ENG 538. Shakespeare's Rivals. 4 Credits.
Representative plays by Ben Jonson, Thomas Middleton, John Webster, and other early 17th-century dramatists.

ENG 540. 17th-Century Poetry and Prose. 4 Credits.
Poetry from the Metaphysicals and Jonson to the Restoration; prose from Burton and Bacon to Hobbes and Milton.

ENG 542. Milton. 4 Credits.

ENG 546. Restoration and 18th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Restoration period.

ENG 548. Restoration and 18th-Century Literature. 4 Credits.
Johnson and his circle; classic to romantic; relations between England and the Enlightenment in France.

ENG 551. 19th-Century Studies: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Comparative studies of selected problems and figures on both sides of the Atlantic; treating topics in literature, the fine arts, and social history. Repeatable when topic changes.

ENG 554. English Romantic Writers. 4 Credits.
Romantic thought and expression. The first generation including Blake, Coleridge, Dorothy and William Wordsworth.

ENG 557. Victorian Literature and Culture: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Exploration of major works, figures, controversies, social and cultural issues. Readings in Victorian fiction, poetry, drama, and nonfictional prose; study of examples of the visual arts and popular culture. Repeatable when topic changes for maximum of 8 credits.

ENG 561. American Literature to 1800. 4 Credits.
Readings in American poetry, nonfiction prose, drama, and fiction.

ENG 562. American Literature, 1800-1900. 4 Credits.
Readings primarily in American poetry, nonfiction prose, drama, and fiction.

ENG 566. Colonial and Postcolonial Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Focused study of authors, genres, and literary movements related to literature written in English about and in former colonies of American or European nations. Repeatable twice when topic changes for a maximum of 12 credits.

ENG 567. American Literature, 1900-Present. 4 Credits.
Readings in American poetry, nonfiction prose, drama, and fiction.

ENG 568. Ethnic Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Advanced study of one or more authors or literary genres related to ethnic literature including African, Native, Asian, or Chicano American. Repeatable twice when topic changes for a maximum of 12 credits.

ENG 569. Literature and the Environment: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
In-depth study of various topics related to literature and the environment including Bioart/Bioethics, Biosemiotics, Critical Animal Studies, Food Culture, Ideas of Wilderness, Rhetoric of Nature Writing, Virtual Ecologies. Repeatable thrice when topic changes for maximum of 16 credits.

ENG 575. Modern Poetry. 4 Credits.
20th-century British and American poetry with emphasis on the modernist period, 1910–45. Representative authors include Yeats, Stein, Pound, Eliot, H. D., Williams, and Stevens.

ENG 576. Modern Fiction. 4 Credits.
Representative modern fiction writers in English, American, and Continental literatures, such as Joyce, Woolf, Stein, Faulkner, Proust, Kafka, and Mann.
ENG 579. Major Authors. 4 Credits.
In depth study of one to three major authors from medieval through modern periods. Repeatable.

ENG 580. Modern American Superhero. 4 Credits.
Examination of the path of the American comic book superhero and an exploration of the ways in which that journey reflects large processes of social change.

ENG 585. Television Studies. 4 Credits.
Study of television’s institutional contents and representational practices, including such television genres as serials, news, and reality TV. Offered alternate years.

ENG 586. New Media and Digital Culture. 4 Credits.
Study of media emerging from computer-based and digital techniques, including digital cinema, cyborgs, interactive games, multiplayer online simulations, and viral videos. Offered alternate years.

ENG 588. Race and Representation in Film: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Screening, interpretation, and analysis of films from developing non-European cultures and by people of color. Mechanisms of racism in dominant U.S. media. Repeatable twice for a maximum of 12 credits.

ENG 590. Film Directors and Genres: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Aesthetic, historical, and theoretical analysis of films, video, and television. Repeatable.

ENG 591. Rhetoric and Ethics. 4 Credits.
Investigation of historical and contemporary theories of ethical rhetoric in both written and oral arguments. Prereq: WR 122 or equivalent.

ENG 592. History of Rhetoric and Composition. 4 Credits.
History of rhetoric as related to the theory and practice of writing, relations between rhetoric and poetics, and rhetorical criticism through the 19th century.

ENG 593. Modern Rhetorical Criticism. 4 Credits.
Theoretical topics addressed by 20th-century rhetorical critics. Varieties of rhetorical interpretation, from neo-Aristotelian to reader-response, postmodernist views of metaphor.

ENG 596. Feminist Film Criticism: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Critical analysis of film and television texts from a feminist perspective. Repeatable when topic changes.

ENG 601. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 602. Supervised College Teaching. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 603. Dissertation. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 604. Internship: [Topic]. 1-6 Credits.
Repeatable. On- or off-campus internship in a variety of writing or literacy-related settings.

ENG 605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Selected seminars offered each year.

ENG 608. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 609. Terminal Project. 1-16 Credits.

ENG 610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

ENG 611. Composition Graduate Teaching Fellow Seminar I. 1-3 Credits.
Issues in pedagogy related to the university’s writing requirement.

ENG 612. Composition Graduate Teaching Fellow Seminar II. 1-3 Credits.
Discussions designed to increase the effectiveness of first-year graduate teaching fellows as teachers of courses that fulfill the university’s writing requirement.

ENG 613. Graduate Teaching Fellow Composition Apprenticeship. 1-3 Credits.
Supervised practical experience in all aspects of teaching WR 121, 122. Prereq: ENG 611 or equivalent.

ENG 614. Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory. 5 Credits.
Introduces students to a number of the most important and influential developments in 20th-century literary and cultural theory. Graduate seminar.

ENG 615. Advanced Studies in Literary Theory: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Intensive study of one to three major theorists or a significant theoretical problem. Repeatable.

ENG 620. Medieval Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent offerings include Chaucer’s Trotus and Criseyde, Humor and Vulgarity in Medieval Literature. Repeatable.

ENG 630. Renaissance Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent offerings include Hamlet, Jacobean Potboilers, Renaissance Irrationalities. Repeatable.

ENG 645. 18th-Century Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent study of one to three major authors or selected topics from the 18th century. Recent offerings include Enlightenment and Revolution. Repeatable.

ENG 650. 19th-Century Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent topics include Scottish Fiction and Cultural Nationalism, Heroine and the English Novel. Repeatable.

ENG 660. American Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent offerings include African American Women Writers, Evolutionary Theories and Narrative, Sentimental Novel, V. Deloria and Native American Cultural Values. Repeatable.

ENG 670. Modern Literature: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Recent offerings include H. James, Modernist Politics, Environmental Humanities, Postmodernism. Repeatable.

ENG 690. Introduction to Graduate Studies in English. 5 Credits.
Examination of selected professional, methodological, and theoretical issues.

ENG 691. Composition Theory: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Intensive study of topics related to rhetorical theory and the teaching of writing. Repeatable.

ENG 695. Film Studies: [Topic]. 5 Credits.
Intensive study of selected topics related to film studies and literature. Recent topics include Introduction to Film Theory; Feminism, Comedy, and the Carnivalesque; Melodrama. Repeatable.
Courses

WR 121. College Composition I. 4 Credits.
Written reasoning as discovery and inquiry. Frequent essays explore relationship of thesis to structure and audience. Strong focus on the process of revising. Regular work on editing.
Prereq: SAT verbal score below 710 (650 if taken before April 1995), ACT verbal score below 32, or equivalent.

WR 122. College Composition II. 4 Credits.
Written reasoning as a process of argument. Developing and supporting theses in response to complex questions. Attention to critical reading in academic setting. Continuing focus on revising and editing.
Prereq: WR 121 or equivalent.

WR 123. College Composition III. 4 Credits.
Written reasoning in the context of research. Practice in writing documented essays based on the use of sources. Continuing focus on revising and editing.
Prereq: WR 121 or equivalent.

WR 195. Writing Tutorial. 1 Credit.
Provides students concurrently enrolled in WR 121 with one-on-one tutoring. Enrollment priority based on entrance exam (SAT or ACT) scores. Repeatable once.
Coreq: WR 121.

WR 198. Independent Writing Project. 1-3 Credits.
Repeatable. Supervised writing projects in nonfiction prose.
Prereq: WR 122 or equivalent.

WR 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

WR 312. Principles of Tutoring Writing. 4 Credits.
The practice and ethics of tutoring writing in the context of writing in various academic disciplines. Theories of teaching, tutoring techniques, and assessment of writing.

WR 320. Scientific and Technical Writing. 4 Credits.
Emphasis on form, function, and style of scientific, professional, and technical writing; weekly writing assignments include proposals, reports, definitions, instructions, summaries. Use of documentation in publication.
Prereq: completion of university writing requirement; junior standing.

WR 321. Business Communications. 4 Credits.
Practice in writing and analyzing internal and external messages common to business, industry, and professions. Suggested for business and management students.
Prereq: completion of university writing requirement; junior standing.

WR 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: sophomore standing.

WR 408. Independent Writing Projects. 1-3 Credits.
Supervised writing projects in nonfiction prose. Repeatable.

WR 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.
Prereq: Junior standing.

WR 423. Advanced Composition. 4 Credits.
Emphasis on critical thinking skills and rhetorical strategies for advanced written reasoning in different academic disciplines.
Prereq: Completion of University Writing Requirement; junior standing.

WR 508. Independent Writing Projects. 1-3 Credits.
Supervised writing projects in nonfiction prose. Repeatable.