The Department of German and Scandinavian offers a range of courses and degree programs, from instruction in beginning languages through the study of the literature and cultures of German-, Danish-, Finnish-, Swedish-, and Norwegian-speaking countries. Students may earn a bachelor of arts (BA) degree in German with a focus on language, literature, and culture, interdisciplinary German studies, or Scandinavian; master of arts (MA) and doctor of philosophy (PhD) degrees are available in German. The Department of German and Scandinavian offers the only program in the state of Oregon that grants a PhD in German.

Scholarships
The Department of German and Scandinavian administers scholarships for undergraduate and graduate students majoring in German.

- The Herbert Merker Scholarship is awarded annually to the benefit of one or more undergraduate majors
- The Plant German Undergraduate Scholarship benefits at least one deserving undergraduate annually
- The Philip and Teresa Hansen Germanic Languages and Literatures Scholarship Fund award is given annually to two students nominated by members of the faculty
- The Beth Maveety Study Abroad Scholarship is awarded each year to a student for continued study in Germany; preference is given to students who intend to teach German
- The Leona M. Kail Scholarship is awarded every other year to one or more outstanding undergraduate students with financial need
- The Dr. F. G. G. Schmidt Fellowship is awarded to advanced graduate students nominated by members of the faculty
- The Roger Nicholls Memorial Endowment Fund award is granted to an outstanding beginning graduate student in German
- The Philip Hansen Graduate Fellowship in German and Scandinavian is awarded annually to a graduate student nominated by the faculty
- The Astrid M. Williams Fellowship is awarded to advanced doctoral students of Scandinavian origin nominated by the faculty

For students of Scandinavian, the Friends of Scandinavian Studies Scholarship is awarded yearly to a student or students who display a commitment to the study of Scandinavian language, culture, and society. Financial need is considered.

Please contact departmental advisors for more information.

European Studies Minor
Some courses may be applied to the European studies minor. See the European Studies section of this catalog for more information.

Study Abroad
Germany
The department encourages students of German to study in Germany on one of the University of Oregon-sponsored exchange programs—the yearlong Baden-Württemberg program or the spring intensive German-language program in Tübingen. Study for one or two months in summer is available in Berlin. Students may also study for one or two terms in Vienna. We encourage all students to study abroad or to attend summer school programs such as the Deutsche Sommerschule am Pazifik in Portland.

Students in University of Oregon overseas study programs enroll in courses with subject codes that are unique to individual programs. Special course numbers are reserved for overseas study. See Study Abroad in the Supplementary Academic Programming section of this catalog.

For more information, students should consult departmental representatives and the International Affairs office. Students working toward a German major or minor must consult an undergraduate advisor before beginning any study abroad program in order to ensure that departmental requirements can be met. Study in Germany (GER317) is required as preparation for students planning to study abroad on one of the UO-sponsored exchange programs.

German majors with a focus in Language, Literature, and Culture must complete six courses on the UO campus, two of which must be 400-level courses with the GER subject code, unless they intend to graduate in absentia while enrolled through the Baden-Württemberg program.

German majors with a focus on interdisciplinary German Studies must complete three courses on the UO campus, one of which must have a GER subject code.

Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden
Students in Scandinavian are strongly encouraged to spend a year studying in an exchange program at Denmark’s International Study Program in Copenhagen, at Copenhagen Business School, at Aalborg University in Denmark, at the University of Tampere in Finland, at the University of Bergen or the University of Oslo in Norway, or at the University of Uppsala in Sweden. For more information, consult departmental advisors in Scandinavian.

Faculty

Kenneth S. Calhoun, professor (Enlightenment, Romanticism, literary and film history and theory). See Comparative Literature.


Matthias Vogel, senior instructor (second-language acquisition); language coordinator, German language programs; coordinator, German Global Scholars. BA, 1993, Johannes Gutenberg, Mainz; MA, 1996, Oregon. (2011)

Emeriti


James R. McWilliams, associate professor emeritus. BA, 1951, MA, 1957, PhD, 1963, California, Berkeley. (1960)


Ingrid A. Weatherhead, senior instructor emerita. BA, 1950, MA, 1951, Puget Sound. (1962)


The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.

Participating

Marilyn Linton, undergraduate studies

- Bachelor of Arts: German Language, Literature, and Culture
- Bachelor of Arts: Scandinavian focus
- Minor in German
- Minor in Scandinavian

Undergraduate Studies

The Department of German and Scandinavian offers a bachelor of arts (BA) degree with a major in German. Students may focus their studies by emphasizing German language, literature, and culture; Scandinavian; or German studies. The Department of German and Scandinavian also offers a combined bachelor of arts–master of arts degree in German. In this program, students complete the requirements for both degrees in a total of five years. For further information, see the Graduate Studies section.

Preparation

German majors and minors must demonstrate German language proficiency through successful completion of second-year German or a placement examination. Incoming students with experience in German must take the placement examination during registration week to help with proper placement.

Careers

A bachelor’s degree in German enables students to pursue careers in college and secondary teaching, international business, government and foreign service, tourism, and translation and editorial work. Recent graduates of the department have been successful applicants to schools of law and business as well as graduate programs in German, Scandinavian, linguistics, history, comparative literature, and international studies. Majors planning to pursue graduate studies are encouraged to write an honors thesis.

Major Requirements

Majors with a focus in German language, literature, and culture or interdisciplinary German studies must be proficient in the German language, typically demonstrated by satisfactory completion of the third term of Second-Year German (GER203) or the second term of Intensive Second-Year German (GER205).

The department does not accept a grade of C– or lower in any course used to fulfill requirements for a major in German.

German Language, Literature, and Culture Focus

| Five upper-division German language courses | 20 |
| Seven upper-division German literature and culture courses | 28 |
| German advising conference workshop | 1 |
| Total Credits | 49 |

1 May be taken pass/no pass.

Of the requirements listed in the first two rows, the following must apply:

- Six courses must be taken in the UO Department of German and Scandinavian
- At least four courses must be 400-level courses with the GER subject code, two of which must be taken at the University of Oregon; one of the two must be in literature, culture, or theory
- One course may be taken pass/no pass
- Only one course taught in English may count toward the major

The following courses may not be used to satisfy major requirements:

| GER199 | Special Studies: [Topic] | NaN |
| GER327–329 | German for Reading Knowledge | 12 |
| GER405 | Reading and Conference: [Topic] | NaN |
| GER406 | Special Problems: [Topic] | NaN |
| GER408 | Workshop: [Topic] | NaN |
| GER409 | Practicum: [Topic] | NaN |
1 4 credits of Practicum: Teaching Internship (GER 409) will satisfy a requirement for the major or minor.

Since all courses are not offered every year, plans should be made well in advance so that students can take prerequisites for 400-level courses. Specific questions should be addressed to departmental undergraduate German advisors.

**Scandinavian Focus**

One topical upper-division course from related field (advisor approved) 4

Three upper-division courses in one Scandinavian language or equivalent 1 12

Eight upper-division Scandinavian literature and culture courses 2 32

German advising conference workshop 3 1

Total Credits 49

1 If upper-division Scandinavian language courses are not offered, the student may earn credit through:
   - successfully completing third-year language courses abroad
   - successfully completing the study of a related or relevant language (German, Latin, French)
   - successfully completing a study of Old Norse
   - substituting three additional upper-division Scandinavian courses

Please see advisor for guidance.

2 Two of the eight courses may be culture and civilization courses.

3 May be taken pass/no pass.

Of the requirements listed above, the following must apply:

- Three courses must be taken in the UO Department of German and Scandinavian
- One course may be taken pass/no pass

Proficiency in a Scandinavian language is required, demonstrated either by evaluation by the Scandinavian advisor or by successful completion (grades of mid-C or better of Second-Year Finnish (FINN203) or Second-Year Danish (DANE203) or Second-Year Norwegian (NORW203) or Second-Year Swedish (SWED203). Students who want to study in Denmark, Finland, Norway, or Sweden should plan their course work carefully in consultation with a departmental undergraduate advisor in Scandinavian.

**German Studies Focus**

The German studies focus combines advanced language training and German literature courses in an interdisciplinary program that includes courses in history, philosophy, political science, art history, music, religious studies, and Judaic studies. The focus is described in the German Studies section of this catalog.

**Honors**

To earn a bachelor of arts degree with departmental honors, a student must maintain at least a 3.50 grade point average (GPA) and write an honors essay or thesis approved by the departmental honors committee for 4 credits in Thesis (GER403).

**Minor in German**

The German minor correlates well with studies that have an international or European concentration. It is particularly useful for students of international studies, international business, European history, medieval studies, sociology, political science, journalism, linguistics, art history, music history, other languages, theater, and related fields.

Seven upper-division German courses 1 28

Total Credits 28

1 May include courses in language, literature, or culture. Only one course taught in English may be applied to the minor. No courses from other departments count toward the minor in German. Grades of at least mid-C or P (pass) must be earned in all courses used to satisfy requirements for the minor. One course may be taken pass/no pass. At least 12 credits must be taken in the UO Department of German and Scandinavian.

The following courses may not be use to satisfy minor requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER199</td>
<td>Special Studies: [Topic]</td>
<td>NaN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER327–329</td>
<td>German for Reading Knowledge</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER405</td>
<td>Reading and Conference: [Topic]</td>
<td>NaN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER406</td>
<td>Special Problems: [Topic]</td>
<td>NaN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER408</td>
<td>Workshop: [Topic]</td>
<td>NaN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor in Scandinavian**

The Scandinavian minor correlates well with studies that have an international or European concentration. It is particularly useful for students of international business, European history, sociology, political science, theater arts, and art history.

Three upper-division language courses or equivalent in one Scandinavian language 1 12

Three upper-division Scandinavian literature courses 1 12

Upper-division Scandinavian culture course 4

Total Credits 28

1 If upper-division Scandinavian language courses are not offered, the student may earn credit through:
   - successfully completing third-year language courses abroad
   - successfully completing the study of a related or relevant language (German, Latin, French)
   - successfully completing a study of Old Norse
   - substituting three additional upper-division Scandinavian courses

Please see advisor for guidance.

Grades of at least mid-C or P (pass) must be earned to satisfy requirements for the minor. One course may be taken pass/no pass. At least three courses (12 credits) must be taken in the UO Department of German and Scandinavian.

The minor requires proficiency in a Scandinavian language, demonstrated either by evaluation by the Scandinavian advisor or by successful completion, with grades of mid-C or better, of Second-Year Finnish (FINN203) or Second-Year Danish (DANE203) or Second-Year Norwegian (NORW203) or Second-Year Swedish (SWED203).
Specific questions about the Scandinavian minor should be addressed to departmental undergraduate advisors in Scandinavian.

**Minor in German Studies**

The minor in interdisciplinary German studies is described in in the German Studies section of of this catalog.

**General-Education Requirements**

The Department of German and Scandinavian offers many courses, including several taught in English, that satisfy university general-education requirements. See the Group Requirements and Multicultural Requirement sections of this catalog under Bachelor's Degree Requirements [link](http://catalog.uoregon.edu/bachelorrequirements).

**Kindergarten through Secondary Teaching Careers**

Students who complete the BA degree with a major in German are eligible to apply for the College of Education’s five-year licensure program in middle-secondary teaching, or the fifth-year licensure program to become an elementary teacher. More information is available from the department’s education advisors; see also the College of Education section of this catalog.

Some German courses may be applied to requirements for the certificate in second-language acquisition and teaching. See the Linguistics section of this catalog for a description of the certificate. More information is available from department advisors.

**Graduate Studies**

The graduate program in German offers the master of arts (MA) in German, either through a regular two-year program or through a combined BA-MA program that enables students to complete the requirements for both the BA and the MA in German in five years. The program also offers the doctor of philosophy (PhD) degree in German, for which applicants may apply either with a BA or an MA already earned. The requirements for the PhD include one year of graded course work past the MA level and a written dissertation. The MA degree prepares students for teaching German language and culture up through the secondary-school level (in conjunction with teacher certification), while the PhD degree, as the highest degree in the field, is generally expected for an academic career involving both research and teaching.

The graduate curriculum acquaints students with the history of German letters (with a primary focus on modernity since the enlightenment), places this history in a European context, and provides tools for a critical analysis of the literary, theoretical, and cinematic discourses involved. The program encourages comparative, theoretically oriented work.

**Core Curriculum**

Students take one course each term. These courses are grouped according to common themes to give the program a topical and critical coherence. Core courses are paired with seminars of related or complementary content, and students are encouraged to explore connections between courses.

In the first year, core courses address a specific genre (narrative, drama, and lyric). While their content may vary with the instructor, they are intended to present in general terms the history of the genre itself and of critical thinking about that genre. In the second year, core courses have less traditional themes and present a broader concept of textuality.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER621</td>
<td>Narrative</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER622</td>
<td>Drama</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER623</td>
<td>Lyric</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER624</td>
<td>Critical and Philosophical Prose ¹</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER625</td>
<td>Translations-Transformations ²</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER690</td>
<td>Literary Studies: [Topic] ³</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Acquaints students with important aspects of German philosophical discourse since Kant.
2. Presents the theory and practice of translation. “Transformations” is added to suggest that translation is not limited to written texts (e.g., the sister arts, literature into film).
3. Various topics in research methods, literary theory, history of German literature, and advanced methodology.

Beyond course work, the program features close mentoring, including guidance for developing portfolio papers that expand on writing done for courses, and, at the PhD level, a dissertation-writing colloquium in which students and faculty members join in responding to ongoing dissertation work by students in the program.

Students should consult an appropriate advisor in the German and Scandinavian department for information about the MA degree program that emphasizes teaching German. Information and application materials are available on the department website.

**Graduate Specialization in Translation Studies**

Students may choose to complete a graduate specialization in translation studies. Translation studies examines the theory, description, and practice of translation, interpretation, and localization between languages and language-users. The specialization offers graduate students the opportunity to receive recognition for work in this complex academic discipline. For requirements, visit translationstudies.uoregon.edu/graduate-specialization.

**Courses**

**DANE101. First-Year Danish. 4 Credits.**

Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Danish with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Sequence.

**DANE102. First-Year Danish. 4 Credits.**

Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Danish with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Prereq: DANE 101 or equivalent.

**DANE103. First-Year Danish. 4 Credits.**

Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Danish with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Prereq: DANE 102 or equivalent.

**DANE199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.**

Repeatable.

**DANE201. Second-Year Danish. 4 Credits.**

DANE202. Second-Year Danish. 4 Credits.
Review of grammar; composition, conversation. Selections from representative texts in Danish.
Prereq: DANE 201.

DANE203. Second-Year Danish. 4 Credits.
Review of grammar; composition, conversation. Selections from representative texts in Danish.
Prereq: DANE 202.

DANE399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

DANE401. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

DANE403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

DANE405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

DANE409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

Courses

FINN101. First-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Finnish with emphasis on reading and speaking the language. Sequence.

FINN102. First-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Finnish with emphasis on reading and speaking the language.
Prereq: FINN 101 or equivalent.

FINN103. First-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Finnish with emphasis on reading and speaking the language.
Prereq: FINN 102 or equivalent.

FINN199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

FINN201. Second-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Prereq: FINN 103.

FINN202. Second-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Review of grammar, composition, conversation. Readings from various texts in Finnish.
Prereq: FINN 201 or equivalent.

FINN203. Second-Year Finnish. 4 Credits.
Review of grammar, composition, conversation. Readings from various texts in Finnish.
Prereq: FINN 202 or equivalent.

Courses

GER101. First-Year German. 5 Credits.
Provides a thorough grammatical foundation and an elementary reading knowledge of German as well as an understanding of the spoken language. Sequence.

GER102. First-Year German. 5 Credits.
Provides a thorough grammatical foundation and an elementary reading knowledge of German as well as an understanding of the spoken language.
Prereq: GER 101.

GER103. First-Year German. 5 Credits.
Provides a thorough grammatical foundation and an elementary reading knowledge of German as well as an understanding of the spoken language.
Prereq: GER 102.

GER104. Intensive First-Year German. 7 Credits.
Covers the same work as GER 101, 102, 103. Sequence with GER 105. Offered only during summer session.

GER105. Intensive First-Year German. 8 Credits.
Covers the same work as GER 101, 102, 103. Sequence with GER 104. Offered only during summer session.
Prereq: GER 102, 104, or equivalent.

GER196. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER198. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER201. Second-Year German. 4 Credits.
Grammar and composition, reading selections from representative authors, conversation. Sequence.
Prereq: GER 103 or 105 or equivalent.

GER202. Second-Year German. 4 Credits.
Grammar and composition, reading selections from representative authors, conversation.
Prereq: GER 201 or GER 204.

GER203. Second-Year German. 4 Credits.
Grammar and composition, reading selections from representative authors, conversation.
Prereq: GER 202.

GER204. Intensive Second-Year German. 6 Credits.
Covers the same work as GER 201, 202, 203. Sequence with GER 205. Offered only during summer session.
Prereq: GER 103, 105, or equivalent.

GER205. Intensive Second-Year German. 6 Credits.
Covers the same work as GER 201, 202, 203. Sequence with GER 204. Offered only during summer session.
Prereq: GER 202, 204, or equivalent.

GER206. Law in Literature. 4 Credits.
Introduction to German literature and key concepts of Germany's legal tradition with a focus on the connection between legal codes and their representations in fiction.

GER220M. From Kierkegaard to Kafka. 4 Credits.
Survey of the existential tradition in German and Scandinavian literature, philosophy, drama, and film. Historical and conceptual developments are considered, from Kierkegaard to Kafka. Taught in English. Multilisted with SCAN 220M.

GER221. Postwar Germany: Nation Divided. 4 Credits.
Introduction to literary and cultural movements of public dissent, including 1960s student revolutions, in postwar Germany. Conducted in English.

GER222. Voices of Dissent in Germany. 4 Credits.
Key debates in German culture, including the adequate representation of the Holocaust, literature in society, and the roles of ethnic and gender identities within the nation. Conducted in English.
GER223. Germany: A Multicultural Society. 4 Credits.
Examines the multiethnic complexities of German, Austrian, and/or Swiss societies through the writings of African, Turkish, or Jewish Germans. Period of focus varies. Conducted in English.

GER257. German Culture and Thought. 4 Credits.
Introduction to German literature, art, music, philosophy, and history, from Luther to Marx, through analysis and discussion of selected documents from different periods, genres, and media.

GER258. German Culture and Thought. 4 Credits.
Introduction to German literature, art, music, philosophy, and history, from Schopenhauer to Musil, through analysis and discussion of selected documents from different periods, genres, and media.

GER259. German Culture and Thought. 4 Credits.
Introduction to German literature, art, music, philosophy, and history, the culture of the Weimar Republic, through analysis and discussion of selected documents from different periods, genres, and media.

GER311. Intermediate Language Training. 4 Credits.
Extensive practice in speaking and writing German; complex grammatical structures in writing.
Prereq: GER 203, GER 205, or equivalent.

GER312. Intermediate Language Training. 4 Credits.
Extensive practice in speaking and writing German; complex grammatical structures in writing.
Prereq: GER 203, GER 205, or equivalent.

GER313. Intermediate Language Training. 4 Credits.
Extensive practice in speaking and writing German; complex grammatical structures in writing. Option during 313 to take the Zertifikat Deutsch exam.
Prereq: GER 312.

GER314. Intensive Intermediate Language Training. 6 Credits.
Extensive practice in speaking and writing German; complex grammatical structures in writing. Sequence with GER 315.
Prereq: GER 203, 205, or equivalent.

GER315. Intensive Intermediate Language Training. 6 Credits.
Extensive practice in speaking and writing German; complex grammatical structures in writing. Sequence with GER 314.
Prereq: GER 312, 314, or equivalent.

GER317. Study in Germany. 4 Credits.
Intensive grammar review in preparation for German exchange programs and upper-division German courses. Introduces contemporary ideas about German culture, history, architecture through journals and magazines.
Pre- or coreq: GER 203 or equivalent.

GER327. German for Reading Knowledge. 4 Credits.
Intensive practice in grammar; reading texts in the student's own field. Primarily for graduate students in other disciplines; recommended for students who want extra training in translation. Sequence GER 327, GER 329.

GER328. German for Reading Knowledge. 4 Credits.
Intensive practice in grammar; reading texts in the student's own field. Primarily for graduate students in other disciplines; recommended for students who want extra training in translation. Sequence GER 327, GER 329.

GER329. German for Reading Knowledge. 4 Credits.
Intensive practice in grammar; reading texts in the student's own field. Primarily for graduate students in other disciplines; recommended for students who want extra training in translation. Sequence GER 327, GER 328.
Prereq: GER 328.

GER340. Introduction to German Culture and Society. 4 Credits.
Writings by such figures as Kant, Marx, Freud, and Weber. The emergence of Germany as a cultural and political entity explored through literature, film, and art. Readings, discussion, and written assignments in German. Offered alternate years.
Prereq: GER 311.

GER341. Introduction to German Culture and Society. 4 Credits.
Writings by such figures as Kant, Marx, Freud, and Weber. The German crisis of modernization. Readings, discussion, and written assignments in German. Offered alternate years.
Prereq: GER 311.

GER350. Genres in German Literature. 4 Credits.
Studies on such genres in German literature as Novelle, 20th-century drama, political poetry. No knowledge of German required; readings and discussions in English.

GER351. Diversity in Germany. 4 Credits.
Examines the social construction of identity in German literature and culture. Addresses topics of plural voices and tolerance in German-speaking cultures. Topics vary. Conducted in English.

GER352. Authors in German Literature. 4 Credits.
Representative works by writers such as Lessing, Schiller, Hoffmann, Brentano, Droste-Hulshoff, Kafka, Fleissler, Brecht, and Nietzsche. No knowledge of German required; readings and discussions in English.

GER354. German Gender Studies. 4 Credits.
Student oral presentations and written papers on such topics as men and women writers of German romanticism, mothers and daughters in German literature, comparison of men and women dramatists. No knowledge of German required; readings and discussions in English.

GER355. German Cinema: History, Theory, Practice. 4 Credits.
In-depth analysis of various facets of German cinema. Topics include film and the Third Reich, cinema and technology, German filmmakers in American exile, German New Wave. Conducted in English.

GER356. German Fairy Tales. 1-4 Credits.
The German fairy tale in historical and theoretical context, from the Brothers Grimm and romantic tales to adaptations by Tchaikovsky and Sendak. Taught in English.

GER357. Nature, Culture, and the Environment. 4 Credits.
Introduction to the contributions German writers, philosophers, scientists, and artists have made to changing notions of nature and its supposed opposition to culture. Offered alternate years.

GER360. Introduction to German Literature: Poetry, Plays, Prose. 4 Credits.
Introduction to textual analysis—poetry, plays, and prose from 1800 to the present—in the context of major literary movements (romanticism, realism, modernism) and their social determinants. Focus on genre: poetry, plays, and prose.
Prereq: GER 311.
GER361. Introduction to German Literature: Literary Movements. 4 Credits.
Introduction to textual analysis--poetry, plays, and prose from 1800 to the present--in the context of major literary movements (romanticism, realism, modernism) and their social determinants. Focus on interpretive models. Prereq: GER 311.

GER362. Introduction to German Literature: Interpretive Models. 4 Credits.
Introduction to textual analysis--poetry, plays, and prose from 1800 to the present--in the context of major literary movements (romanticism, realism, modernism) and their social determinants. Focus on interpretive models. Prereq: GER 311.

GER366. Themes in German Literature. 4 Credits.
Significant literary texts organized by theme--crime and society, travels and explorations, nature and technology, relationships between the sexes, the Nazi past. Prereq: GER 311.

GER367. Themes in German Literature. 4 Credits.
Significant literary texts organized by theme--crime and society, travels and explorations, nature and technology, relationships between the sexes, the Nazi past. Prereq: GER 311.

GER368. Themes in German Literature. 4 Credits.
Significant literary texts organized by theme--crime and society, travels and explorations, nature and technology, relationships between the sexes, the Nazi past. Prereq: GER 311.

GER369. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
New topics or approaches appropriate for third-year German proficiency level. Content varies; focus may be on various aspects of German language, literature, or culture and civilization. Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: GER 311.

GER401. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER406. Special Problems: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable. A recent topic is Experimental Poetry.

GER408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-4 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Recent topics are Doppelganger and Nietzsche.

GER411. Advanced Language Training. 4 Credits.
Constant practice in speaking and writing with emphasis on complex syntactic structures as well as idiomatic nuances in German. Grammar. Prereq: GER 311, 312, 313.

GER412. Advanced Language Training. 4 Credits.
Constant practice in speaking and writing with emphasis on complex syntactic structures as well as idiomatic nuances in German. Writing. Prereq: GER 311, 312, 313.

GER413. Advanced Language Training. 4 Credits.
Constant practice in speaking and writing with emphasis on complex syntactic structures as well as idiomatic nuances in German. Speaking. Prereq: GER 311, 312, 313.

GER425. Play Performance: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Extensive practice in effective oral communication with emphasis on correct pronunciation. Reading of the play and scene rehearsals in class; public performance at end of term. Repeatable. Prereq: GER 203, GER 205, or equivalent.

GER440. German Culture and Society: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Cultural and sociopolitical aspects of Germany. Typical topics are the cultural history of the German forest, gender and terrorism, women and German film, peace movements. Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: one upper-division course GER literature or culture.

GER460. German Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Representative writers (e.g., Lessing, Heine, Kafka, Brecht, Bachmann, or Wolf) or pervasive themes (e.g., peace movements, art and illusion, family and society, history and literature, the political imagination). Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: one upper-division course GER literature or culture.

GER503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable. A recent topic is Experimental Poetry.

GER508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Recent topics are Doppelganger and Nietzsche.

GER540. German Culture and Society: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Cultural and sociopolitical aspects of Germany. Typical topics are the cultural history of the German forest, gender and terrorism, women and German film, peace movements. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER560. German Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Representative writers (e.g., Lessing, Heine, Kafka, Brecht, Bachmann, or Wolf) or pervasive themes (e.g., peace movements, art and illusion, family and society, history and literature, the political imagination). Repeatable when topic changes. Prereq: one upper-division course GER literature or culture.

GER601. Research: [Topic]. 1-6 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER602. Supervised College Teaching. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER603. Dissertation. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

GER607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. A recent topic is Weimar Modernisms.

GER608. Colloquium: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.
GER609. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits. Repeatable.

GER610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.

GER621. Narrative. 4 Credits. Analysis and theory of narrative texts. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER622. Drama. 4 Credits. Analysis and theory of dramatic texts. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER623. Lyric. 4 Credits. Analysis and theory of lyric texts. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER624. Critical and Philosophical Prose. 4 Credits. Examines important aspects of German philosophy. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER625. Translations-Transformations. 4 Credits. Presents the theory and practice of translation and other transformation media (e.g., the sister arts, literature into film). Repeatable when topic changes.

GER666. Genres of German Literature: [Topic]. 4 Credits. Generally focuses on a single genre such as drama, poetry, or prose. Further limited by a time frame or subgenre such as historical drama, ballad, or Novelle. Repeatable when topic changes.

GER690. Literary Studies: [Topic]. 4 Credits. Research methods, literary theory, history of German literature, and advanced methodology. Typical topics include contemporary theory, major German critics, literature and nonliterary forms. Repeatable when topic changes.

**Courses**

NORW101. First-Year Norwegian. 5 Credits. Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Norwegian with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Sequence.

NORW102. First-Year Norwegian. 5 Credits. Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Norwegian with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Prereq: NORW 101.

NORW103. First-Year Norwegian. 5 Credits. Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Norwegian with emphasis on both reading and speaking the language. Prereq: NORW 102.

NORW199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.


NORW203. Second-Year Norwegian. 4 Credits. Review of grammar; composition, conversation. Readings from various texts in Norwegian. Prereq: NORW 202 or equivalent.

NORW399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.

NORW401. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits. Repeatable.

NORW403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits. Repeatable.

NORW405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits. Repeatable.

NORW409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits. Repeatable.

SCAN196. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits. Repeatable.

SCAN198. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits. Repeatable.

SCAN199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.

SCAN220M. From Kierkegaard to Kafka. 4 Credits. Survey of the existential tradition in German and Scandinavian literature, philosophy, drama, and film. Historical and conceptual developments are considered, from Kierkegaard to Kafka. Taught in English. Multilisted with GER 220M.

SCAN251. Text and Interpretation. 4 Credits. Introduction to textual analysis; explores the relationship between experience, description, and identity through the reading and viewing of Scandinavian literature and film. Taught in English.

SCAN259. Vikings through the Icelandic Sagas. 4 Credits. Introduction to the social, political, and cultural expressions of Viking society through the Sagas, the unique prose narratives of medieval Iceland. Conducted in English.

SCAN315. Nordic Cinema. 4 Credits. Examines cinematic culture in the Nordic countries of Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden. Includes works by Ingmar Bergman and the Danish group Dogma 95. Taught in English.

SCAN316. History of Cinema. 4 Credits. A survey of Nordic cinema from the silent era to the present. Films will be viewed and analyzed within their aesthetic and historical contexts. Taught in English. Offered alternate years.

SCAN317. Directors, Movements, and Manifestos. 4 Credits. A directed study of specific directors, movements, and manifestos from the Nordic cinematic tradition. Taught in English. Offered alternate years.

SCAN325. Constructions versus Constrictions of Identity. 4 Credits. Explores the notion of regional, ethnic, gender, and class identity in Scandinavian texts and culture. Topics include immigrant-emigrant experience, lore of the Arctic, folklore, Finland-Swedish writing. Conducted in English.

SCAN341. Revisions of the Scandinavian Dream. 4 Credits. Examines development of Scandinavian countries from impoverished kingdoms on the European periphery to modern, multicultural welfare societies. Analyzes patterns in the arts, social and political structures, ecological issues. Taught in English.

SCAN343. Norse Mythology. 4 Credits. Critical evaluation of the religious beliefs in Scandinavia from prehistory through the Viking Age. Taught in English. Offered alternate years.
SCAN344. Medieval Hero and Monster. 4 Credits.
Study of medieval Scandinavian and Germanic literature addressing the remarkably fine line drawn between the heroes and monsters depicted. Offered alternate years.

SCAN351. Periods in Scandinavian Literature. 4 Credits.
Possible topics are modern breakthrough and modernism in Scandinavian literature. Student discussion, oral presentations, and written papers. Readings and discussions in English.

SCAN352. Topics in Scandinavian Literature. 4 Credits.
Topics include war and peace, folk literature, film as narrative. Student discussion, oral presentations, and written papers. Readings and discussions in English.

SCAN353. Scandinavian Women Writers. 4 Credits.
Examines social issues, especially gender, in literature written by women from Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden. Primary emphasis on 19th- and 20th-century texts.

SCAN354. Genres in Scandinavian Literature. 4 Credits.
Recent topics include short narrative fiction and Scandinavian drama. Student discussion, oral presentations, and written papers. Readings and discussions in English.

SCAN399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN406. Special Problems: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-3 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

SCAN609. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

Courses

SWED101. First-Year Swedish. 5 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Swedish with emphasis on both reading and speaking. Sequence.

SWED102. First-Year Swedish. 5 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Swedish with emphasis on both reading and speaking. Prereq: SWED 101.

SWED103. First-Year Swedish. 5 Credits.
Thorough grammatical foundation in idiomatic Swedish with emphasis on both reading and speaking. Prereq: SWED 102.

SWED199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SWED201. Second-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.

SWED202. Second-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.

SWED203. Second-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.

SWED301. Third-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.

SWED302. Third-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.
Historical survey of Sweden, reading of modern Swedish texts, spoken and written practice. Prereq: SWED 301.

SWED303. Third-Year Swedish. 4 Credits.
Historical survey of Sweden, reading of modern Swedish texts, spoken and written practice. Prereq: SWED 302.

SWED399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

SWED401. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

SWED403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

SWED405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

SWED409. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.