Linguistics

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The Department of Linguistics offers instruction leading to a bachelor of arts (BA), a master of arts (MA), and a doctor of philosophy (PhD) degree in linguistics. A master of arts in language teaching studies is also offered. The interests of its faculty are in the documentation, preservation, and revitalization of endangered languages; historical linguistics; laboratory phonology; language acquisition and learning; language variation and change; morphosyntax; phonetics; psycholinguistics; semantics; Slavic linguistics; sociolinguistics; and typology.

Faculty


Don Daniels, assistant professor (languages of Papua New Guinea, language change and reconstruction, linguistic fieldwork, morphosyntax). BA, 2006, Dartmouth College; PhD, 2015, California, Santa Barbara. (2018)


Emeriti


Participating

Gregory D. Anderson, linguistics
Dare A. Baldwin, psychology
Marjorie S. Barker, linguistics
Robert L. Davis, Romance languages
Tom Delaney, American English Institute
Robert Elliott, Northwest Indian Language Institute
Andrew Halvorsen, American English Institute
Laura G. Holland, American English Institute
Kaori Idemaru, East Asian languages and literatures
Zhuo Jing-Schmidt, East Asian languages and literatures
Mark Johnson, philosophy
Sarah Klinghammer, linguistics
Jeffrey Magoto, Yamada Language Center
Thomas E. Payne, linguistics
Trish Pashby, American English Institute
Janne Underriner, Northwest Indian Language Institute

The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.
Undergraduate Studies

The program offers instruction in the nature of human language, the structural variety of individual languages, and the methodology of conducting a linguistic investigation. The primary aim of linguistics as a science is to study the use and organization of human language in coding and communicating knowledge. Although linguists may study specific facts of many languages, they do so to gain insight into the properties and processes common to all languages. Such common features may in turn reflect universals of human cognitive, cultural, and social organization.

Language occupies a central position in the human universe, so much so that it is often cited as a major criterion for defining humanity. Its use in the coding and processing of knowledge makes it relevant to psychology. As a tool of reasoning, it verges on logic and philosophy. As a computational system, it relates to computer science and language-data processing. As a repository of one’s cultural worldview, it is a part of anthropology. As an instrument of social intercourse and a mark of social identity, it interacts with sociology. As a biological subsystem lodged in the brain, it is highly relevant to neurology. As the primary vehicle of learning and maturation, it is important for education. As an expressive medium, it is the crux of literature and rhetoric.

Careers

To gain understanding into the complexities of human language is thus to gain entrance into numerous fields of academic investigation and practical use. Indeed, computer programmers, conflict mediators, cryptologists, elementary school teachers, language teachers, lawyers, psychiatrists, speech therapists, and translators all depend heavily on understanding the nature and use of language.

The BA degree in linguistics provides a solid foundation for graduate studies in anthropology, communication, communication disorders and sciences, computer-science education, journalism, law, linguistics, literature and languages, philosophy, psychology, or sociology. It offers a strong entry into the applied fields listed above.

Advising

Undergraduate majors should consult one of the departmental undergraduate advisors each term about their study program. The undergraduate major requirements changed in Fall of 2020. Students admitted to the major before Fall of 2020 can choose to follow the current degree requirements or the previous major requirements. The Linguistics Department website provides more information.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistics Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 302</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistic Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 411</td>
<td>Phonetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 450</td>
<td>Introduction to Phonology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 435</td>
<td>Morphology and Syntax</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 451</td>
<td>Functional Syntax I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 415</td>
<td>Semantics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 416</td>
<td>Language and Cognition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 444</td>
<td>Second-Language Acquisition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 452</td>
<td>Functional Syntax I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 460</td>
<td>Historical and Comparative Linguistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 491</td>
<td>Sociolinguistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 407</td>
<td>Seminar: [Topic] (Proseminar)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 200-level or greater LING course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits: 44

Core Courses

The six core courses are designed to expose you to the analysis of linguistic data and language acquisition, variation, and change: two introductory courses, Introduction to Linguistics Analysis (LING 301) and Introduction to Linguistic Behavior (LING 302); two courses focusing on sound, Phonetics (LING 411) and Introduction to Phonology (LING 450); and two courses focusing on grammar, Morphology and Syntax (LING 435) and Functional Syntax I (LING 451).

Specialization Courses

These three courses allow students to focus either on language behavior or linguistic analysis, on cognitive aspects or grammar.

Electives

Two courses complete the requirements:

- Elective. Any linguistics (LING) course numbered between 200 and 499.
- Proseminar elective. Seminar: [Topic] (LING 407). It is sometimes possible to substitute another 400-level course that has fewer students, most readings from primary literature, and discussion-oriented class periods with a rigorous term paper. Seminars typically have prerequisites, often a subset of the required courses.

For a list of preapproved non-LING courses that can serve as an elective, visit the department website (http://linguistics.uoregon.edu/undergraduate/electives/).

Additional Requirements

Two years of one second language and one year of another.

Courses applied to the major in linguistics must be taken for letter grades. A course in which a grade of D+ or lower is earned cannot count toward the major.

The study program of undergraduate linguistics majors must be approved by a departmental undergraduate advisor.

Honors in Linguistics

By fulfilling the following requirements, any linguistics major may graduate with honors.

Grade Point Average

On entry to the honors program at the end of the junior year, a grade point average (GPA) of 3.75 or better in linguistics courses and at least...
3.50 overall is required. At the end of the senior year, a GPA of 3.75 or better in linguistics courses is required.

**Senior Thesis**

Write an original honors thesis under the guidance of a thesis advisor from the linguistics faculty, chosen in consultation with the undergraduate advisor. The thesis must be a substantial piece of work; it may be a revised and expanded term paper. The thesis advisor determines whether the thesis is acceptable; the student is required to register for at least 6 credits in Thesis (LING 403), taken pass/no pass, over the course of at least two terms.

Upon fulfilling these requirements, the candidate is approved to receive a BA degree with honors in linguistics.

**Minor in Linguistics**

The minor grounds the student in the basics of linguistic analysis and offers the opportunity to pursue areas of special interest. The minor requires at least 28 credits in linguistics course work. Under special circumstances substitutions to courses listed below are possible. Students need permission from an undergraduate advisor to pursue an alternative program of study. The undergraduate minor requirements will change in Fall of 2020. Students admitted to the minor before Fall of 2020 can choose to follow the current degree requirements or the previous major requirements. The Linguistics Department website provides more information.

**Minor Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Courses:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistics Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 302</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistic Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 311</td>
<td>Phonetics and Phonology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 312</td>
<td>Morphosyntax</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives 1</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 28

1 Two electives must be at the 400+ level with a third elective at the 200+ level.

**Language Requirement**

The language requirement for the minor is the same as the language requirement that is required for the Bachelor of Arts at the UO. See the UO Academic Policies (http://uocatalog.uoregon.edu/admission/graduation/bachelorrequirements/); scroll down to the “Bachelor of Arts Requirements” for an explanation of the BA second language requirement.

**Four-Year Degree Plan**

The degree plan shown is only a sample of how students may complete their degrees in four years. There are alternative ways. Students should consult their advisor to determine the best path for them.

### Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Milestones</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 121</td>
<td>College Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective course with LING subject code</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and letters group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WR 122</td>
<td>College Composition II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WR 123</td>
<td>or College Composition III</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 302</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistic Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistics Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Complete before Fall 2nd year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>48-51</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Milestones</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Year</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 311</td>
<td>Phonetics and Phonology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First term of second-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and letters group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 312</td>
<td>Morphosyntax</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second term of second-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science group-satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective course with LING subject code</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 400-level LING course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third term of second-year second-language sequence</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social science group satisfying course</td>
<td>Complete multicultural requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science group satisfying course</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>48-51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course | Title | Credits Milestones
--- | --- | ---
### Third Year

**Fall**
- Any two 400-level LING courses | 8
- First term of a third-language sequence | 5
- Arts and letters group satisfying course | 4

**Winter**
- Any two 400-level LING courses | 8
- Second term of a third-language sequence | 5
- General-education course in social science | 4

**Spring**
- LING 407 Seminar: [Topic] | 4
- Third term of a third-language sequence | 5
- Any 400-level LING course | 4
- Science group satisfying course | 4

**Total Credits** | 17

### Fourth Year

**Fall**
- Arts and letters group satisfying course | 4
- Elective courses | 12

**Winter**
- Elective courses | 16

**Spring**
- Elective courses | 16
- Apply for graduation | 16

**Total Credits** | 48

- **Master of Arts in Linguistics**
- **Master of Arts in Language Teaching Studies** (p. 5)
- **Doctoral Degree**

## Graduate Studies

Solid preparation in linguistics is indispensable to any specialization at the graduate level. Although the courses deal with a variety of linguistic topics, three facets of linguistics are strongly emphasized in the graduate program:

1. A pragmatic approach to the study of language structure and use, variation and change, and acquisition and learning
2. An empirical, live-data, fieldwork, experimental, and cross-linguistic approach to the methodology of linguistic research
3. Interdisciplinary emphasis on the place of human language in its wider natural context

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### Credits Milestones

**Advising and Review Practices**

Graduate students meet regularly with the departmental director of graduate studies. In addition, students are assigned a faculty member to advise them in the areas of their academic interest. The faculty reviews the performance of each graduate student at the end of each academic term. In case a student falls below what the faculty considers minimal standards of performance, a representative of the faculty notifies the student and suggests appropriate remedial steps.

### Master of Arts in Linguistics

For those who intend to complete the PhD, the MA is not necessary and may delay completion of the advanced degree. While not necessary, the option of completing a terminal theoretical MA may be appropriate for some whose goals are, for example, professional work in a language community. Prospective students who are unsure which program would be appropriate are encouraged to consult with the department's director of graduate studies.

**Prerequisites.** Students may be required to take and pass (with grades of B– or better) certain prerequisite courses, typically an introductory course, such as Morphology and Syntax (LING 535) and Phonetics (LING 511).

### Master of Arts Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 550</td>
<td>Introduction to Phonology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 551</td>
<td>Functional Syntax I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 552</td>
<td>Functional Syntax II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 507</td>
<td>Seminar: [Topic]</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 607</td>
<td>Seminar: [Topic]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 614</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory: Phonology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 615</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory: Syntax</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 616</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory: Semantics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses**

- Graduate-level linguistics or other relevant courses | 20

**Total Credits** | 48

1. Select electives in consultation with department's director of graduate studies and the student's faculty advisor.

### Second-Language Requirement

Candidates for the MA are required to have taken at least two years of one second language within the past seven years. At the MA level, any foreign language is acceptable, including English for an international student whose first language is not English. It should be noted that the MA language may count toward the two language requirements for the PhD program if the language is used as a research language (see PhD requirements below).

### MA Thesis or Substitute

Students in good standing may form an MA committee consisting of two linguistics faculty members who indicate their agreement to serve by signing a standard form and who share equal responsibility for directing the thesis. For the MA to be granted, both members of the committee...
must approve the thesis and the main content of the thesis must be presented as a departmental colloquium.

Students who elect not to write a thesis or who are unsuccessful in forming the two-member thesis committee may complete the degree by taking an additional 8 credits of coursework approved by the director of graduate studies.

**Master of Arts in Language Teaching Studies**

The MA in Language Teaching Studies does not require a background in linguistics or second-language teaching preparation, but experience in these areas is encouraged. The LTS MA program requirements will change in Fall 2020, and some flexibility in requirements will be possible for students in the 2020-21 cohort. For more information, visit the website (https://lts.uoregon.edu/).

**Prerequisites.** It is preferred that students should have a BS or BA degree in linguistics or a related field.

**Master of Arts in Language Teaching Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 520</td>
<td>Language, Mind and Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 510</td>
<td>Experimental Course: [Topic] (Language Learning in Context)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 535</td>
<td>Language Learning Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 544</td>
<td>Second-Language Acquisition</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 536</td>
<td>Design for Learning Language Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 537</td>
<td>Second-Language Teaching Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 510</td>
<td>Experimental Course: [Topic] (Research Methods)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 510</td>
<td>Experimental Course: [Topic] (Design for Language Learning Pragmatics)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 548</td>
<td>Curriculum and Materials Development</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 539</td>
<td>Design for Language Learning Pronunciation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 549</td>
<td>Testing and Assessment</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 608</td>
<td>Workshop: [Topic] (Digitally Mediated Language Learning)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>LT 608</td>
<td>Workshop: [Topic] (Microteaching &amp; Materials)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT 611</td>
<td>Terminal Project</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>57</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who choose to take 2 years to complete the program can delay some coursework to the 2nd year, but must take LT 535 before LT 536 or LT 548. Electives credits are described after the required courses.

**Electives**

Students may take additional elective coursework, which may include any number of language or education-related coursework, internships, or supervised tutoring or teaching opportunities.

Students who have already taken any of the required courses or their equivalents previous to entering LTS should replace them with elective credits in consultation with the LTS Director. Students who have taken any of the required LTS courses at the 400 level as undergraduates or as UO Community Education Program credits may be able to have up to 15 of these credits waived from the 60 credit total. Students who already have two years or more of language teaching experience can choose to focus on additional coursework for their elective credits, while students with less than two years are advised to gain additional practical experience through the many supervised teaching opportunities noted below.

Courses that can count as electives include additional LT seminars and any graduate Linguistics course (e.g. LING 507 Heritage Language Acquisition; LING 507 Bilingualism, and LING 507 Speech Perception and Production; LING 591 Sociolinguistics; or LING 644 Advanced Second Language Acquisition), as well as graduate level courses in other language departments, the School of Education, International Studies, Psychology, and others. Any course that relates to topics in education, language, or both is a potential elective choice, with Director approval. A few examples of the many possible electives courses are EDLD 530 Comparative Education, CHN 581 Chinese Pedagogical Grammar, GLBL 534 Language Issues in International Studies, and PSY 533 Learning and Memory.

Internships and Supervised Teaching (LT 609 or LT 602) are arranged on an individual basis in a range of language teaching or curriculum development contexts. Students can assist in language classrooms at the American English Institute (AEI) at all proficiency levels, at Lane Community College, in various Foreign Language classes at the UO or LCC, at the Center for Applied Second Language Studies (CASLS), and in K-12 classrooms, such as in the local Japanese, Spanish, or French immersion programs. Classroom internships involve observation, assisting, and some teaching under the supervision of a cooperating teacher.

Only graded courses may be used to satisfy degree requirements. Exceptions must be approved by the department. No course with a grade lower than B– may be used to satisfy degree requirements.

**Master’s Project**

Students working toward the Language Teaching Studies MA degree must complete a master’s project over two consecutive terms. The project topic must be approved by the faculty advisor, and be presented in a LT 611 class session during the final term.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The doctor of philosophy (PhD) program in linguistics is individually tailored to meet the needs and professional goals of the student, drawing strong interdisciplinary support from related fields at the university. These fields may include—but are not limited to—anthropological linguistics, cognitive science, communication disorders and sciences, discourse and text analysis, English linguistics, first- and second-language acquisition, language-data processing, neurolinguistics, and sociolinguistics.

**Residency Requirement**

The Graduate School requires at least three years of full-time work beyond the bachelor’s degree for the doctorate, with at least one year spent in continuous residence on the Eugene campus. The Department of Linguistics interprets the latter requirement to mean that at least six courses, including seminars, must be taken in the program while the student is in continuous residence for three academic terms.

**Doctoral Advisor**

The department head appoints a doctoral advisor for each student upon admission to the PhD program.
Second-Year Review

By the end of a doctoral student’s second year, he or she shall be given a review by the faculty members at a department meeting. Materials submitted by the student to the department for this review must include the following:

1. A report that includes a research plan for the next year’s course work, potential topics for the two qualifying papers, a statement about the student’s career plans beyond the doctoral degree (and how the specific qualifying paper and thesis topics are relevant), and any other details worked out in consultation with the student’s advisor
2. A curriculum vitae (CV)
3. Written evidence of research progress and scholarly potential, such as a substantive term paper or revision of a term paper that demonstrates excellence of original research or a linguistics master’s thesis; the materials must be submitted to the Department by April 15

Following review of these materials, the faculty members decides either to accept or deny the student for continued study in the PhD program. In some cases, a probation year may be granted for a student’s third year of study; the review process is repeated at the end of the third year with an accept outcome the only possibility for continued study.

As soon as possible after completion of the review, a letter to each graduate student under review is issued by the director of graduate studies informing the student of his or her status and, in the case of a one-year probation, specifying the conditions that must be met for a successful outcome during the additional third-year review. The language of the probation conditions is drafted by the student’s doctoral advisor and the director of graduate studies. The director may also meet with any students who are denied continued study or who are granted probation.

Annual review

Beginning in the third year of the program, each graduate student must submit an annual report and CV to his or her advisor by April 15 of each year. The report should be no more than one page in length and should detail what the student has accomplished over the past year in the program.

Doctoral Examination and Advancement to Candidacy

Requirements for the Qualifying Paper

The doctoral examination consists of two original publishable papers of substantial length and quality in different subfields of linguistics. The term “different subfields” may include two different methodological approaches to a single broad topic. A qualifying paper is considered publishable if the review committee deems it to stand a reasonable chance of acceptance by a refereed venue such as a peer-reviewed journal, although the paper itself is not required to be accepted for publication, and may be submitted to a nonrefereed venue.

An unmodified MA thesis cannot serve as one of the qualifying papers. A qualifying paper may be, however, a publishable expansion or revision of an MA thesis or publishable term paper written for a course conducted by any faculty member in the department or, where deemed reasonable, for a course conducted by a faculty member outside the department. The paper may be written under the supervision of either the student’s advisor or another faculty member in consultation with the student’s advisor, who approves the topic and the final version.

On submitting each paper to the committee, and after consultation with the student’s advisor, the student indicates in a cover note or e-mail to the coordinator the intended publication venue for the paper. In reviewing the paper, the committee takes into consideration the appropriateness of the proposed venue for the content of the paper. Submission of both papers to the proposed venue or venues is required before the student can advance to candidacy. Before applying to the Graduate School for advancement to candidacy, the student must submit to the coordinator either his or her cover letter to the venue to which each of the two qualifying papers was sent or, in the case of invited publications, the invitation letter. The publishing venue may be a refereed journal, a refereed or nonrefereed conference proceedings volume, an online publication, or another venue. While submission of each qualifying paper to a publishing venue is required for advancement to candidacy, acceptance for publication is not a requirement.

Composition of the Qualifying Paper Committee

A committee of three faculty members is drawn up to review each qualifying paper. The committee is composed of two faculty member reviewers and the student’s doctoral advisor. In cases where the qualifying paper supervisor is not the student’s doctoral advisor, the doctoral advisor will be one of the two reviewers and the supervisor will be the third member of the committee. The advisor sits on both of an individual student’s committees, whereas at least one of the two faculty reviewers serves on only one of the two committees. One of the two faculty members on the committee may be from another department, where appropriate.

Upon completion and documented submission to a publisher of both qualifying papers and completion of all required course work and the research language requirement, the student advances to candidacy for the PhD degree. The student and the department must electronically submit the advancement to candidacy to the Graduate School for approval.

Qualifying Paper Coordinator and Reviewers

The qualifying paper coordinator is a member of the faculty who

• receives papers submitted by the graduate student (after approval of the qualifying paper by the student’s doctoral advisor)
• selects reviewers for the paper in consultation with the doctoral advisor
• sends the paper to the reviewers and sets a deadline for review (typically six weeks)
• receives the reviewers’ comments and decisions
• sends a summary of the comments and decisions, together with the reviewers’ specific comments, to the doctoral advisor and the student
• notifies the department when the qualifying paper is submitted and when it is accepted by the reviewers

In the event that one or both of the reviewers requests revisions, the student (after the doctoral advisor approves the revised version of the paper) submits the revision to the coordinator. A reviewer may choose whether or not to review the revised version. If a reviewer chooses to review the revision, the coordinator sends the revised version to the reviewer and sets a deadline for review (typically four weeks). Any further comments or revision requirements from the reviewer or reviewers are sent by the coordinator to the doctoral advisor and the student for further revision.

In the event that both reviewers reject a qualifying paper, the student may submit a substitute paper with the approval of the doctoral advisor. Except by petition to the faculty and subsequent faculty approval, there may be no third submission of a qualifying paper.
Doctoral Dissertation
A doctoral committee must include at least three linguistics faculty members and one outside member, and must be either chaired or cochaired by the student’s doctoral advisor in linguistics. A dissertation prospectus must be submitted to and approved by the doctoral committee before the writing of the dissertation commences. The PhD will be granted upon completion of the preceding requirements, the writing of an original dissertation acceptable to the doctoral committee, and an oral examination on the dissertation.

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 614</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory: Phonology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 615 &amp; LING 616</td>
<td>and Linguistic Theory: Syntax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 616 &amp; LING 616</td>
<td>and Linguistic Theory: Semantics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select two of the following:</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 507</td>
<td>Seminar: [Topic]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 607</td>
<td>Seminar: [Topic]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equivalent seminar courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 617 &amp; LING 618</td>
<td>Field Methods I &amp; Field Methods II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; LING 618 &amp; LING 618</td>
<td>Field Methods II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequence of courses in quantitative methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sequence of courses in philological methods</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combination of courses from two of these areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course work must be approved by the student’s doctoral advisor. Even those students who have already earned an MA degree are typically expected to complete all of the MA degree course work requirements at Oregon as part of the normal progress toward the PhD.

For each student, the specific course requirements in courses the student selects are to be determined by the student’s advisor and the department’s director of graduate studies, as are all other courses required for the PhD. No course with a grade lower than B− may be used to satisfy degree requirements. Candidates for the PhD must demonstrate proficiency equivalent to two years of college-level study of a second language and either proficiency equivalent to one year in a third research-related language or proficiency in programming or statistics in order to be advanced to candidacy.

Certificate in Second-Language Acquisition and Teaching
In collaboration with several UO departments, the Department of Linguistics offers an undergraduate certificate that focuses on the theory of second-language acquisition and teaching and its application in pedagogical settings. The certificate complements any other major. Specific course requirements may be found at slat.uoregon.edu (http://slat.uoregon.edu).

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three courses in second-language acquisition theory and language-teaching methodology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three courses in linguistic description of target language</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One practicum, internship, supervised tutoring 2-4
Total Credits: 1

1 Additional requirement of college-level second-language study (two years of any second language if the certificate target language is English; three years for any other target language) will bring total credits to a minimum of 36.

Language Teaching Courses

LT 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Various languages offered through the Yamada Language Center. Repeatable when topic changes.

LT 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LT 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable four times for a maximum of 16 credits.

LT 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 409. Supervised Tutoring. 1-4 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-8 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 428. Teaching English Culture and Literature. 4 Credits.
The interaction between language and culture as it relates to second-language teaching. Application to the teaching of literature.

LT 435. Language Learning Design. 4 Credits.
Theoretical and research-based approaches to designing second language learning experiences. Prereq: LING 440 or LING 444.

LT 436. Design for Learning Language Systems. 4 Credits.
Application of language learning design to word, sentence, and discourse-level systems in listening, speaking, reading, and writing second languages. Prereq: LING 444, LING 445.

LT 437. Second-Language Teaching Practice. 4 Credits.

LT 439. Design for Language Learning Pronunciation. 4 Credits.
Approaches to supporting the learning of pronunciation for any second language, including lesson plan development and practice teaching.

LT 441. Teaching English Pronunciation. 4 Credits.
Introduction to English phonetics and phonology, methods for teaching pronunciation, lesson plan development, and practice teaching.

LT 448. Curriculum and Materials Development. 5 Credits.

LT 449. Testing and Assessment. 5 Credits.
Principles and types of language testing; focuses on classroom testing, test design and integration into curriculum, and test planning for teaching situations. Prereq: LT 436/536.
LT 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-8 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 528. Teaching English Culture and Literature. 4 Credits.
The interaction between language and culture as it relates to second-
language teaching. Application to the teaching of literature.

LT 535. Language Learning Design. 4 Credits.
Theoretical and research-based approaches to designing second
language learning experiences.
Prereq: LING 540 or LING 544.

LT 536. Design for Learning Language Systems. 4 Credits.
Application of language learning design to word, sentence, and
discourse-level systems in listening, speaking, reading, and writing
second languages.
Prereq: LING 544, LT 535.

LT 537. Second-Language Teaching Practice. 4 Credits.
Intensive workshop and practice in language instruction. Team-teaching
of weekly English as a spoken language course including designing
activities and creating materials. Sequence with LT 435/535, 436/536.
Prereq: LT 535. Pre- or coreq: LT 536

LT 539. Design for Language Learning Pronunciation. 4 Credits.
Approaches to supporting the learning of pronunciation for any second
language, including lesson plan development and practice teaching.

LT 541. Teaching English Pronunciation. 4 Credits.
Introduction to English phonetics and phonology, methods for teaching
pronunciation, lesson plan development, and practice teaching.

LT 548. Curriculum and Materials Development. 5 Credits.
Introduction to elements of curriculum design and related materials
development. Development and implementation of language curriculum.
Practical application.
Prereq: LT 436/536.

LT 549. Testing and Assessment. 5 Credits.
Principles and types of language testing; focuses on classroom testing,
test design and integration into curriculum, and test planning for teaching
situations.
Prereq: LT 436/536.

LT 605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-9 Credits.
Repeatable five times for a maximum of 21 credits.

LT 607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable five times for a maximum of 16 credits.

LT 608. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable five times for a maximum of 16 credits.

LT 609. Supervised Tutoring. 1-4 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable twice for a maximum of 8 credits.

LT 611. Terminal Project. 1-7 Credits.
Two-term course required to complete an MA in language teaching
specialization. Individual projects. Weekly group sessions provide
guidance. Repeatable once for a maximum of 7 credits.
Prereq: LT 536.

LT 629. Foundations in Language Theory. 4 Credits.
Provides a foundation in linguistic theory, sociolinguistics, and language
acquisition for teachers assisting language-minority students.

Linguistics Courses

LING 101. Introduction to Language. 4 Credits.
Nontechnical introduction to language. Issues of general concern such
as language attitudes; language and legislation, nationalism, gender;
language learning; and human language versus animal communication.

LING 150. Structure of English Words. 4 Credits.
Word structure and derivation in English Greek- and Latin-derived
vocabulary; Germanic- and Romance-derived derivational rules.
Understanding the dynamic structure of the English lexicon; prefixes,
suffixes, and morphology.

LING 196. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 198. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-2 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 201. Language and Power. 4 Credits.
Explores the nature of language, dialects, accents, and multilingualism,
and relates these to issues of political, educational, and other forms of
social power.

LING 211. Languages of the World. 4 Credits.
Survey of the variability and distribution of the languages of the world
in terms of linguistic typology, genetic relationships, and geographic
location.

LING 225. Writing Systems. 4 Credits.
Surveys historical and current systems for encoding languages through
writing. Examines the different systems and the advantages and
disadvantages of these systems, evaluating them in their historical
development.

LING 294. Child Language. 4 Credits.
Systematic survey of language structure and representation presented
through the lens of language acquisition. Sounds, words, phrases,
discourse, and pragmatics in typically and atypically developing children.

LING 296. Language and Society in the United States. 4 Credits.
English and non-English language diversity in the U.S., including regional
varieties, African American English, Latino English. Explores language
and social structure, policy, and educational issues.

LING 297. Introduction to Bilingualism. 4 Credits.
The linguistic, cognitive, cultural, and social dimensions of individual
and societal bilingualism, which dispel common myths about the way
bilinguals develop and use their two or more languages.

LING 301. Introduction to Linguistics Analysis. 4 Credits.
Study of human language and linguistics as a scientific and humanistic
discipline. Lexicon, phonology, syntax, semantics, language change.
Basic analytic techniques for drawing linguistic generalizations.

LING 302. Introduction to Linguistic Behavior. 4 Credits.
Study of language as a human behavior, focusing on developmental,
cognitive, and social aspects of language use. Theories and methods
involved in empirical, quantitative linguistics.

LING 311. Phonetics and Phonology. 4 Credits.
The purpose of this class is to introduce students to basic concepts of
sounds and sound structure in language. Students will learn to describe
sounds of the world's languages in terms of their articulatory and acoustic
properties.
Prereq: LING 301 or instructor permission.
LING 312. Morphosyntax. 4 Credits.
This course will introduce you to the building blocks that every language uses to produce an infinite number of possible utterances. Topics include: how words are formed, how they're combined, and how they relate to each other in phrases and sentences. Prereq: LING 301.

LING 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 406. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable. Topics include history of linguistics, language contact, morphology, discourse pragmatics, conversational analysis, acoustic phonetics, psycholinguistics, language acquisition, applied linguistics.
LING 408. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 409. Supervised Tutoring. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 411. Phonetics. 4 Credits.
The articulatory and acoustic basis for understanding the production and perception of speech sounds; relevance of this phonetic base to phonological analysis. Pre- or coreq: LING 301 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 415. Semantics. 4 Credits.
Survey of the fundamentals of semantic theory from traditional formal logic to modern cognitive approaches. Additional coverage of fundamental notions in pragmatics. Prereq: LING 301 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 416. Language and Cognition. 4 Credits.
How human thought is coded by language. Topics include meaning, categorization; linguistic units and speech behavior; language use and memory; language comprehension and production. Prereq: LING 301 or LING 302.
LING 420. Language, Mind and Society. 4 Credits.
Exploration of the relationship between language, human cognition, and social dynamics.
LING 435. Morphology and Syntax. 4 Credits.
Methods of determining the morphological and syntactic patterns of natural language data, with introduction to typological and theoretical issues in morphology. Prereq: LING 301 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 444. Second-Language Acquisition. 4 Credits.
Introduction to cognitive and social processes of acquiring second languages. Students cannot receive credit for both LING 440/LING 540 and LING 444/LING 544.
LING 450. Introduction to Phonology. 4 Credits.
Study of sound systems in language. Phonemic contrasts, allophonic variation, and complementary distribution in relation to lexical coding of words, phonological processes operating at the segmental and suprasegmental levels. Prereq: LING 411 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 451. Functional Syntax I. 4 Credits.
Syntax within grammar; its interaction with lexical meaning, propositional semantics, and discourse pragmatics; syntactic structure; case roles; word order; grammatical morphology; tense, aspect, modality, and negation; definiteness and referentiality. Prereq: LING 435 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 452. Functional Syntax II. 4 Credits.
Complex syntactic structures and their discourse function; embedded, coordinate, and subordinate clauses; nondeclarative speech acts, topicalization, contrast, and focusing; transitivization and de-transitivization. Prereq: LING 451 passed with a grade of C- or better.
LING 460. Historical and Comparative Linguistics. 4 Credits.
Principles of language change and the methods of comparative and internal reconstruction; typological change in phonology, morphology, and syntax; language families and protolanguages. Prereq: LING 450 with a grade of C- or better.
LING 491. Sociolinguistics. 4 Credits.
Major approaches and frameworks to the study of sociolinguistics; social-cultural variation in language use and its relationship to change; attitudes about variations, multilingualism. Prereq: LING 301.
LING 493. Corpus Linguistics. 4 Credits.
Corpus-based approaches to the study of natural, human language, focusing on the use of computer-based methods to conduct empirical analyses of written and spoken language. Developing skills in computer programming for linguistic analysis. Prereq: LING 301, 302.
LING 494. English Grammar. 4 Credits.
Survey of grammatical, syntactic, and morphological structures of English in terms of semantic and functional criteria. Students cannot receive credit for both ENG 209 and LING 494.
LING 503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable. Topics include history of linguistics, language contact, morphology, discourse pragmatics, conversational analysis.
LING 508. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits. Repeatable.
LING 511. Phonetics. 4 Credits.
The articulatory and acoustic basis for understanding the production and perception of speech sounds; relevance of this phonetic base to phonological analysis.
LING 515. Semantics. 4 Credits.
Survey of the fundamentals of semantic theory from traditional formal logic to modern cognitive approaches. Additional coverage of fundamental notions in pragmatics.
LING 516. Language and Cognition. 4 Credits.
How human thought is coded by language. Topics include meaning, categorization; linguistic units and speech behavior; language use and memory; language comprehension and production.

LING 520. Language, Mind and Society. 4 Credits.
Exploration of the relationship between language, human cognition, and social dynamics.

LING 535. Morphology and Syntax. 4 Credits.
Methods of determining the morphological and syntactic patterns of natural language data, with introduction to typological and theoretical issues in morphology.

LING 544. Second-Language Acquisition. 4 Credits.
Introduction to cognitive and social processes of acquiring second languages. Students cannot receive credit for both LING 440/LING 540 and LING 444/LING 544.

LING 550. Introduction to Phonology. 4 Credits.
Study of sound systems in language. Phonemic contrasts, allophonic variation, and complementary distribution in relation to lexical coding of words, phonological processes operating at the segmental and suprasegmental levels.

LING 551. Functional Syntax I. 4 Credits.
Syntax within grammar; its interaction with lexical meaning, propositional semantics, and discourse pragmatics; syntactic structure; case roles; word order; grammatical morphology; tense, aspect, modality, and negation; definiteness and referentiality.

LING 552. Functional Syntax II. 4 Credits.
Complex syntactic structures and their discourse function; embedded, coordinate, and subordinate clauses; nondeclarative speech acts, topicalization, contrast, and focusing; transitivization and detransitivization.

LING 550. Historical and Comparative Linguistics. 4 Credits.
Principles of language change and the methods of comparative and internal reconstruction; typological change in phonology, morphology, and syntax; language families and protolanguages.

LING 591. Sociolinguistics. 4 Credits.
Major approaches and frameworks to the study of sociolinguistics; social-cultural variation in language use and its relationship to change; attitudes about variations, multilingualism.

LING 593. Corpus Linguistics. 4 Credits.
Corpus-based approaches to the study of natural, human language, focusing on the use of computer-based methods to conduct empirical analyses of written and spoken language. Developing skills in computer programming for linguistic analysis.

LING 594. English Grammar. 4 Credits.
Survey of grammatical, syntactic, and morphological structures of English in terms of semantic and functional criteria.

LING 601. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 602. Supervised Teaching. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 603. Dissertation. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 606. Field Studies: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable. Topics include syntax, semantics, discourse pragmatics, stylistics, psycholinguistics, neurolinguistics.
Prereq: LING 450/550, 452/552.

LING 608. Workshop: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 609. Practicum: [Topic]. 1-8 Credits.
Prereq: LT 445/545.

LING 610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

LING 614. Linguistic Theory: Phonology. 4 Credits.
Detailed investigation of phonological theory with emphasis on experimental evidence. Topics may include sound systems and their typology, morphophonology, and the acquisition of phonological structures.

LING 615. Linguistic Theory: Syntax. 4 Credits.
Issues in syntactic theory. Topics may include universals of semantic, pragmatic, and discourse function and their relation to syntax, syntactic typology and universals, formal models in syntactic description.
Prereq: LING 452/552.

LING 616. Linguistic Theory: Semantics. 4 Credits.
Detailed investigation of issues in semantic and pragmatic theory. Topics may include universals of lexical semantics and discourse pragmatics and their interaction.
Prereq: LING 415/515.

LING 617. Field Methods I. 5 Credits.
Supervised linguistics fieldwork with language speakers, both in and out of class. Application of language universals to the elicitation, analysis, and evaluation of data from particular languages; the writing of phonological, lexical, and grammatical descriptions; sentence versus text elicitation. Sequence.
Prereq: LING 450/550, 452/552.

LING 618. Field Methods II. 5 Credits.
Supervised linguistics fieldwork with language speakers, both in and out of class. Application of language universals to the elicitation, analysis, and evaluation of data from particular languages; the writing of phonological, lexical, and grammatical descriptions; sentence versus text elicitation. Sequence.
Prereq: LING 617.

LING 619. Field Methods III. 5 Credits.
Supervised linguistics fieldwork with language speakers, both in and out of class. Application of language universals to the elicitation, analysis, and evaluation of data from particular languages; the writing of phonological, lexical, and grammatical descriptions; sentence versus text elicitation. Sequence.
Prereq: LING 618.

LING 621. Empirical Methods in Linguistics. 4 Credits.
Empirical quantified methods of data collection and analysis; statistical evaluation of results. Data derived from discourse, conversation, psycholinguistics, first- and second-language acquisition, speech pathology, speech and writing deficiencies.
Prereq: LING 450/550, 452/552.

LING 660. Historical Syntax. 4 Credits.
Topics in the study of syntactic change.
Prereq: LING 452/552, 460/560 or equivalent.
### Swahili Courses

**SWAH 101. First Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Introduction to Swahili with emphasis on speaking, reading, writing and comprehension. Sequence: SWAH 102 and 103.

**SWAH 102. First-Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Introduction to Swahili with emphasis on speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension. Sequence: SWAH 101 and 103.
Prereq: SWAH 101 or equivalent.

**SWAH 103. First-Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Introduction to Swahili with emphasis on speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension. Sequence: SWAH 101 and 102.
Prereq: SWAH 102.

**SWAH 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.**
Repeatable.

**SWAH 201. Second-Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Continued development of Swahili language skills with emphasis on African culture. Sequence with SWAH 202, 203.
Prereq: SWAH 103 or equivalent.

**SWAH 202. Second-Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Continued development of Swahili language skills with emphasis on African culture. Sequence with SWAH 201, 203.
Prereq: SWAH 201 or equivalent.

**SWAH 203. Second Year Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Continued development of Swahili language skills with emphasis on African culture. Sequence with SWAH 201, 202.
Prereq: SWAH 202.

**SWAH 301. Advanced Swahili. 5 Credits.**
Explores the noun class system, nominalization, styles in language use, genres, and literary devices; vowel system including vowel extensions; idioms; specialized language. Sequence with SWAH 302, 303.
Prereq: SWAH 203 or equivalent.

**SWAH 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.**
Repeatable.

**SWAH 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.**
Repeatable.