Philosophy

Daniela Vallega-Neu, Department Head
541-346-5549
541-346-5544 fax
211C Susan Campbell Hall
1295 University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon 97403-1295

Philosophy asks fundamental questions about human identity, the nature of knowledge and reality, moral virtue and responsibility, the nature of community and political authority, aesthetic judgments and values, and other concepts central to the meaning and value of human existence. Through the study of primary texts and concrete issues, drawn from various historical periods and cultures, philosophy provides a means for reflection on actions, beliefs, and values while developing critical thinking, reading, and writing skills. Philosophy also strengthens the ability to reason, enlarges the imagination, and refines aesthetic sensitivity. A philosophical education thus offers excellent preparation for a broad range of careers that require critical intelligence and creative problem-solving as well as oral and written communication skills.

Faculty


Emeriti

William E. Davie, associate professor emeritus. BA, 1964, Washington (Seattle); PhD, 1969, California, Irvine. (1968)


The date in parentheses at the end of each entry is the first year on the University of Oregon faculty.

Participating

Joyce Cheng, history of art and architecture
Michael Hames-García, ethnic studies
Jeffrey S. Librett, German and Scandinavian
Lisa Mazzei, education studies
Jerry L. Rosiek, education studies
Steven Shankman, English
Michael Stern, German and Scandinavian
Mark T. Unno, religious studies
Malcolm Wilson, classics

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Science
- Minor
- Diversity Focus

Undergraduate Studies

The department offers bachelor of arts (BA) and bachelor of science (BS) degree programs. University degree requirements are listed in the Bachelor's Degree Requirements section of this catalog and in the schedule of classes. Declaration of a major may be accomplished online by completing a form available on the department website.

Major Requirements

Course work for the major in philosophy must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass.
### Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 225</td>
<td>Introduction to Formal Logic</td>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 310</td>
<td>History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 311</td>
<td>History of Philosophy: Modern</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 312</td>
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Select two additional courses:  

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<td>Continental Philosophy: [Topic]</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 420</td>
<td>American Philosophy: [Topic]</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 421</td>
<td>Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 433</td>
<td>17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]</td>
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<td>PHIL 453</td>
<td>19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]</td>
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<td>20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Philosophy and Race</td>
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Additional upper-division philosophy courses  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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Total Credits 52

### Bachelor of Science Degree Requirements

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Total Credits 52

### Honors in Philosophy

The philosophy honors program is designed to provide outstanding, highly motivated philosophy majors with the opportunity to develop their skills during the senior year through the independent exploration of a special topic of their own choosing under the guidance of a faculty mentor. To be eligible for admission to the honors program, students must have completed at least 24 credits in philosophy, at least 12 of which have been taken at the University of Oregon. The honors candidate’s grade point average (GPA) in philosophy must be at least 3.50, maintained through graduation. To graduate with honors, the candidate must fulfill the following requirements:

### Courses

Besides the courses required of majors, a candidate for departmental honors must take at least 16 of the 52 credits in philosophy at the 400 level.

### Senior Thesis

The candidate must write an honors thesis under the guidance of a member of the philosophy faculty chosen as thesis advisor. The thesis must demonstrate the student’s ability to formulate a significant research problem, research primary resources, interpret sources with imagination and technical skill, and present the finished work in a form meeting professional standards in philosophy. The thesis must be approved by a thesis committee consisting of two faculty members from the philosophy department. Approval of the thesis depends in part on a public defense attended by the committee.

Upon fulfilling these requirements, the candidate is approved to receive a bachelor’s degree with honors in philosophy.

### Minor Requirements

#### Minor in Philosophy

<table>
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Course on the work of a specific philosopher  

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Upper-division course 4
Two additional philosophy courses 8
Total Credits 24

Courses must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass.

**Minor in Ethics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 102</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHIL 323</td>
<td>Moral Theory</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Five ethics-related courses chosen from the following (or from additional rotating topics courses):

- PHIL 102 Ethics
- PHIL 120 Ethics of Enterprise and Exchange
- PHIL 123 Internet, Society, and Philosophy
- PHIL 130 Philosophy and Popular Culture
- PHIL 170 Love and Sex
- PHIL 216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
- PHIL 220 Food Ethics
- PHIL 307 Social and Political Philosophy
- PHIL 308 Social and Political Philosophy
- PHIL 309 Global Justice
- PHIL 315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
- PHIL 323 Moral Theory
- PHIL 330 Philosophy and Disaster
- PHIL 335 Medical Ethics
- PHIL 340 Environmental Philosophy
- PHIL 342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
- PHIL 343 Critical Theory
- PHIL 344 Introduction to Philosophy of Law
- ENVS 345 Environmental Ethics
- PHIL 443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
- PHIL 451 Native American Philosophy
- PHIL 452 Philosophy and Race

Courses must be passed with grades of C– or better or P (pass). No more than 8 credits may be taken pass/no pass. Twelve credits must be taken at the upper-division level, 4 credits of which must be at the 400 level.

A minimum of 12 upper-division credits must be taken in residence at the University of Oregon.

Students with a major in philosophy may not earn a minor in ethics (although minorin in both ethics and philosophy is permitted).

The minor will be awarded beginning fall 2015; students with course work earned prior to fall 2015 will be permitted to use that course work toward the requirements for the minor.

**Diversity Focus**

The diversity focus in philosophy gives students the opportunity to combine diversity courses in race, gender, and class with lectures, events, and workshops to earn formal recognition of focused philosophical study in diversity. The program must be completed within four years of the time the student signed up.

**Requirements for Students Majoring or Minoring in Philosophy or Minoring in Ethics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 399</td>
<td>Special Studies: [Topic] (Philosophy and Diversity)</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Select two diversity-related courses from the following:

- PHIL 110 Human Nature
- PHIL 170 Love and Sex
- PHIL 213 Asian Philosophy
- PHIL 216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
- PHIL 315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
- PHIL 342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
- PHIL 443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
- PHIL 451 Native American Philosophy
- PHIL 452 Philosophy and Race

Documented attendance at six diversity-related events on campus or an equivalent event as approved by the diversity focus administrator.

1 Students may substitute other topics courses or an equivalent course on this theme with the approval of the diversity focus administrator.

**Requirements for All Other Students**

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 399</td>
<td>Special Studies: [Topic] (Philosophy and Diversity)</td>
<td>1-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select three diversity-related courses from the following:

- PHIL 110 Human Nature
- PHIL 170 Love and Sex
- PHIL 213 Asian Philosophy
- PHIL 216 Philosophy and Cultural Diversity
- PHIL 315 Introduction to Feminist Philosophy
- PHIL 342 Introduction to Latin American Philosophy
- PHIL 443 Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]
- PHIL 451 Native American Philosophy
- PHIL 452 Philosophy and Race

Documented attendance at six diversity-related events on campus or an equivalent event as approved by the diversity focus administrator.

1 Students may substitute other topics courses or an equivalent course on this theme with the approval of the diversity focus administrator.

**Four-Year Degree Plan**

The degree plan shown is only a sample of how students may complete their degrees in four years. There are alternative ways. Students should consult their advisor to determine the best path for them.
### Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Milestones</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 101</td>
<td>Philosophical Problems</td>
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<tr>
<td>First term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 121</td>
<td>College Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>General-education science course</td>
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<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 102</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 102 or any 100/200 level class</td>
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<td>Second term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR 122</td>
<td>College Composition II</td>
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<td>General-education arts and letters course</td>
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<td><strong>Spring</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 103</td>
<td>Critical Reasoning</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PHIL 103 or any 100/200 level class</td>
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<td>Third term of first-year second-language sequence</td>
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<tr>
<td>General-education social science course</td>
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<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
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<td>First term of second-year second-language sequence</td>
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<td>Multicultural course in American cultures or international cultures</td>
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<td>PHIL 312</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>one of 310, 311, 312, 342, 415, or 420</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 325</td>
<td>Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 463</td>
<td>20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]</td>
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<tr>
<td>300- or 400-level PHIL course</td>
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<td>General-education arts and letters course</td>
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<td>General-education social science course</td>
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<td>Elective courses</td>
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<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
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### Bachelor of Science in Philosophy

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fall</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 101</td>
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<td>Mathematics course</td>
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<td><strong>Winter</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 102</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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**Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy**

- **First Year**
  - **Fall**
    - PHIL 101: Philosophical Problems (4 credits)
    - PHIL 101 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - First term of first-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - WR 121: College Composition I (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Winter**
    - PHIL 102: Ethics (4 credits)
    - PHIL 102 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - Second term of first-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - WR 122: College Composition II (4 credits)
    - General-education arts and letters course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Spring**
    - PHIL 103: Critical Reasoning (4 credits)
    - PHIL 103 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - Third term of first-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - General-education social science course (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16

- **Second Year**
  - **Fall**
    - PHIL 310: History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval (4 credits)
    - PHIL 310 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - First term of second-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - Multicultural course in American cultures or international cultures (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Winter**
    - PHIL 311: History of Philosophy: Modern (4 credits)
    - PHIL 311 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - Second term of second-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - Multicultural course in American cultures or international cultures (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Spring**
    - PHIL 312: History of Philosophy: 19th Century (4 credits)
    - PHIL 312 or any 100/200 level class (4 credits)
    - Third term of second-year second-language sequence (4 credits)
    - General-education social science course (4 credits)
    - Elective course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16

- **Third Year**
  - **Fall**
    - PHIL 453: 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic] (4 credits)
    - General-education social science course (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - Multicultural course in international cultures (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Winter**
    - PHIL 463: 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic] (4 credits)
    - 300- or 400-level PHIL course (4 credits)
    - General-education arts and letters course (4 credits)
    - General-education social science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Spring**
    - 300- or 400-level PHIL course (4 credits)
    - Elective course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 12

- **Fourth Year**
  - **Fall**
    - 300- or 400-level PHIL course (4 credits)
    - Elective courses (8 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 12
  - **Winter**
    - Elective courses (16 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Spring**
    - 300- or 400-level PHIL course (4 credits)
    - Elective courses (8 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 12
    - **Total Credits**: 44

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**Bachelor of Science in Philosophy**

- **First Year**
  - **Fall**
    - PHIL 101: Philosophical Problems (4 credits)
    - Mathematics course (4 credits)
    - WR 121: College Composition I (4 credits)
    - General-education science course (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 16
  - **Winter**
    - PHIL 102: Ethics (4 credits)
    - **Total Credits**: 4
Mathematics course 4
WR 122  College Composition II 4
General-education arts and letters course 4

Credits 16

Spring
PHIL 103  Critical Reasoning 4
Mathematics course 4
General-education social science course 4
General-education science course 4

Credits 16
Total Credits 48

Course Title Credits Milestones
Second Year
Fall
PHIL 310  History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval 4
Elective course 4
General-education science course 4
Multicultural course in American cultures or international cultures 4

Credits 16
Winter
PHIL 311  History of Philosophy: Modern 4
100- or 200-level PHIL course 4
Elective course 4
Multicultural course in American cultures or international cultures 4

Credits 16
Spring
PHIL 312  History of Philosophy: 19th Century 4
PHIL 325  Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation 4
Elective course 4
General-education arts and letters course 4

Credits 16
Total Credits 48

Third Year
Fall
PHIL 453  19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic] 4
General-education social science course 4
General-education science course 4
Multicultural course in international cultures 4

Credits 16
Winter
PHIL 463  20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic] 4
300- or 400-level PHIL course 4
General-education arts and letters course 4
General-education social science course 4

Credits 16
Spring
300- or 400-level PHIL course 4

Graduate Studies

The department offers a graduate program leading to the master of arts (MA) and the doctor of philosophy (PhD) degrees. The program, which is pluralistic in orientation, requires students to develop a broad knowledge of the history of philosophy, major fields, and various approaches and methods. Students are urged to concentrate in a specific area at the advanced level. Specializations are supported in American philosophy, Continental philosophy, feminist philosophy, Latin American philosophy, philosophy of race, philosophical psychology, and environmental philosophy.

Each student designs a program in consultation with the graduate advisor. Two or more years are typically required for completing the MA degree, and five or more years are typically required for completing the PhD degree. A complete and detailed list of the university and department requirements for graduate degrees is available online through the department website.

Master of Arts Degree Requirements

The master’s program is designed to prepare students for PhD research or other professional pursuits through providing a broad background in the history of philosophy and recent developments in the areas of philosophy that are strengths of the department.

There are two paths to earning a master’s degree. The first requires completion of the second-language requirement and 48 credit hours of graduate course work including the distribution requirements (listed below). The second requires satisfaction of the second-language requirement, completing 45 credits of graduate course work—9 of which are taken in Thesis (PHIL 503)—and the writing of a master’s thesis under the direction of a thesis advisor with a second faculty reader.
The distribution requirements may be satisfied by receiving a mid-B or better in:

- two courses in each of three subdisciplinary fields: society and value; knowledge, rationality, and inquiry; and metaphysics
- one course from each of the four historical periods: ancient and medieval, modern (16th–18th centuries), 19th century, and 20th and 21st centuries
- two courses from each of the four philosophical traditions—continental, analytic, American, and feminist—that ground the diverse philosophical perspectives of the department, one of which is a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study
- one course in one of four requirement areas: Asian philosophy, philosophy of race, Native American philosophy, and Latin American philosophy

A single course may count toward each of two categories, but no more than once in a single category. For example, a course may count in a subdisciplinary field such as metaphysics, and, at the same time, apply to the history requirement or the traditions requirement.

**Master of Arts: Distribution**

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<tr>
<td>PHIL 503</td>
<td>Thesis</td>
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<td>Additional graduate-level philosophy courses</td>
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<td>Total Credits</td>
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**Additional Requirement**

Students must complete the second-language requirement.

The student asks two faculty members to serve as his or her master's committee, with one agreeing to serve as chair. The student prepares a short (maximum five pages) description of the proposed thesis topic. Once both committee members have approved the thesis proposal, the student registers for Thesis (PHIL 503) during the one or two terms over which the thesis is written. Typically, the committee chair meets periodically with the student to assess progress and to oversee the writing of the thesis. When both members of the thesis committee agree that the thesis is suitable for a final defense, the candidate schedules a one-hour oral examination, during which the committee members ask questions about the argument and make suggestions for further revision, if necessary. The thesis is completed when it is given final approval by both members of the committee and is accepted by the Graduate School as satisfying its requirements for thesis preparation.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The PhD degree requires a minimum of 81 credits of graduate-level course work, of which 18 must be in Dissertation (PHIL 603). Students must complete a logic requirement, demonstrate proficiency in a second language, complete the four course distribution requirements, and pass two comprehensive examinations—extensive research projects, one in history (a paper) and one in the student’s area of specialization (a literature review). Most students finish their doctoral degrees within five to six years. The Graduate School imposes a limit of seven years for completion of the PhD degree.

The distribution requirements may be satisfied by receiving a mid-B or better in:

- two courses in each of three subdisciplinary fields: society and value; knowledge, rationality, and inquiry; and metaphysics
- one course from each of the four historical periods: ancient and medieval, modern (16th–18th centuries), 19th century, and 20th and 21st centuries
- two courses from each of the four philosophical traditions—continental, analytic, American, and feminist—that ground the diverse philosophical perspectives of the department, one of which is a proseminar taken within the first two years of graduate study
- one course in one of four requirement areas: Asian philosophy, philosophy of race, Native American philosophy, and Latin American philosophy

A single course may count toward each of two categories, but no more than once in a single category.
Admission (see the language is English. System (IELTS) is required of international students unless their native Language (TOEFL), or 7 on the International English Language Testing English (TSE), 26 on the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign

of competence in English. A score of at least 500 on the Test of Spoken
Record Examinations (GRE). International students must provide proof
college transcript, and a notification of their scores on the Graduate
for the applicant's goals. They should also submit a writing sample, a
committee decide whether this is an appropriate philosophy department
philosophical interests. This helps the department's admissions

Application Information

Graduate teaching fellowships are the only form of financial aid available in the philosophy department; the application deadline is January 2
for the following academic year. An application form is provided upon request.

Courses

PHIL 101. Philosophical Problems. 4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophy based on classical and modern texts from Plato through the 21st century. Sample topics include free will, the mind-body problem, the existence of an external world.

PHIL 102. Ethics. 4 Credits.
Philosophical study of morality (e.g., ethical relativism; justification of moral judgments; concepts of duty, right, and wrong).

PHIL 103. Critical Reasoning. 4 Credits.
Introduction to thinking and reasoning critically. How to recognize, analyze, criticize, and construct arguments.

PHIL 110. Human Nature. 4 Credits.
Consideration of various physiological, cultural, psychological, and personal forces that characterize human beings, taking into account issues of class, gender, race, and sexual orientation.

PHIL 120. Ethics of Enterprise and Exchange. 4 Credits.
Moral examination of business by considering the nature of enterprise and exchange. Topics include corporate and consumer responsibility, meaningful work, and leadership.

PHIL 123. Internet, Society, and Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophical problems of the Internet. Primary focus on social, political, and ethical issues with discussion of epistemological and metaphysical topics.

PHIL 130. Philosophy and Popular Culture. 4 Credits.
Engages in critical philosophical reflection about and through popular culture, including movies, music, graphic novels, and sports.

PHIL 170. Love and Sex. 4 Credits.
Philosophical study of love, relationships, marriage, sex, sexuality, sexual identity, and sexual representation.

PHIL 199. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL 211. Existentialism. 4 Credits.
Basic ideas of the Christian and atheistic divisions of the existentialist movement; some attention to the philosophical situation that generated the existentialist rebellion.

PHIL 213. Asian Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduction to classic writings in the Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and other Asian philosophical traditions.

Admission

Applicants for admission to graduate studies are asked to write a brief letter explaining their philosophical background and their specific philosophical interests. This helps the department’s admissions committee decide whether this is an appropriate philosophy department for the applicant’s goals. They should also submit a writing sample, a college transcript, and a notification of their scores on the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE). International students must provide proof of competence in English. A score of at least 500 on the Test of Spoken English (TSE), 26 on the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or 7 on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) is required of international students unless their native language is English.

In addition to general university regulations governing graduate admission (see the Graduate School section of this catalog), the Department of Philosophy requires applicants to submit three confidential report forms completed by teachers (preferably philosophy teachers) familiar with the applicant’s academic background.

The application process is exclusively online; a link to the application guidelines is posted on the department website. Applicants who are unable to make the application fee payment online with Visa, Discover, or MasterCard may now pay online with a check. This application and one complete set of transcripts, together with the application fee ($70 for domestic applicants, $90 for international applicants), should be sent to the Office of Admissions, 1217 University of Oregon, Eugene OR 97403-1217. A second set of transcripts should be uploaded to GradWeb (https://gradweb.uoregon.edu/). Confidential report forms should be sent directly to the department by the faculty members recommending the applicant if they are unable to upload their letters of recommendation.

Graduate teaching fellowships are the only form of financial aid available in the philosophy department; the application deadline is January 2
for the following academic year. An application form is provided upon request.

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PHIL 170. Love and Sex. 4 Credits.
Philosophical study of love, relationships, marriage, sex, sexuality, sexual identity, and sexual representation.

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Repeatable.

PHIL 211. Existentialism. 4 Credits.
Basic ideas of the Christian and atheistic divisions of the existentialist movement; some attention to the philosophical situation that generated the existentialist rebellion.

PHIL 213. Asian Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduction to classic writings in the Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and other Asian philosophical traditions.
PHIL 216. Philosophy and Cultural Diversity. 4 Credits.
Philosophical investigation of the implications of cultural diversity for identity, knowledge, and community, from the perspectives of several American cultures.

PHIL 220. Food Ethics. 4 Credits.
Examination of a variety of issues relating to food production and consumption in light of virtue, utilitarian, deontological, pragmatist, and care ethics.

PHIL 225. Introduction to Formal Logic. 4 Credits.
Introduces formal logic, including both propositional (sentence) and predicate logic, including the use of truth trees. Students cannot receive credit for both PHIL 225 and MATH 307.

PHIL 307. Social and Political Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Major social and political theorists from Plato through Marx. Inquiry into such ideas as justice, natural law, natural rights, and the social contract.

PHIL 308. Social and Political Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Major social and political theorists from Plato through Marx. Inquiry into such ideas as justice, natural law, natural rights, and the social contract.

PHIL 309. Global Justice. 1-4 Credits.
Introduction to philosophical problems of globalization and justice related to global poverty, citizenship, human rights, and issues of identity, multiculturalism, war, terrorism, environmentalism and health care.

PHIL 310. History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval. 4 Credits.
Focuses primarily on Plato and Aristotle. Examines their roots in pre-Socratic philosophy and their influence on medieval philosophers such as St. Augustine and St. Thomas Aquinas.
Prereq: one lower-division philosophy course.

PHIL 311. History of Philosophy: Modern. 4 Credits.
Survey of European philosophy through Hume, including the work of Descartes, Locke, and Spinoza.
Prereq: one course from Philosophy.

PHIL 312. History of Philosophy: 19th Century. 4 Credits.
Traces Kant's influence on such philosophers as Hegel, Nietzsche, and Marx.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 315. Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Introduces basic questions of philosophy through topics central to feminism.

PHIL 320. Philosophy of Religion. 4 Credits.
Philosophical investigation of the nature of 'religion' (e.g., the nature of the sacred, spirituality, and transcendence).
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 322. Philosophy of the Arts. 4 Credits.
Survey of classical and contemporary theories of art and aesthetic experience, with examples from various arts.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 323. Moral Theory. 4 Credits.
Study of the most important traditional ethical theories; modern philosophical analysis of moral terms and statements.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 325. Logic, Inquiry, and Argumentation. 4 Credits.
Explores the means and ends of argumentation and inquiry by considering deductive reason, argumentation and emotion, and ethical and social dilemmas in inquiry.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 330. Philosophy and Disaster. 4 Credits.
Philosophical and interactive course on disaster preparation, with contemporary, historical, and current event readings; students also learn a new practical skill. Offered alternate years.

PHIL 331. Philosophy in Literature. 4 Credits.
Selective study of major philosophical ideas and attitudes expressed in the literature of Europe and America.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 332. Philosophy of Film. 4 Credits.
Explores questions about the aesthetic dimensions of film, its relation to the other arts, and the treatment of philosophical questions in films.

PHIL 335. Medical Ethics. 4 Credits.
Introduces theoretical tools and concrete case studies for formulating, analyzing, and evaluating ethical judgments raised by contemporary biomedical practice.

PHIL 339. Introduction to Philosophy of Science. 4 Credits.
Examines theories of scientific practice, rationality, objectivity, values in science, and the role of science in society.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 340. Environmental Philosophy. 4 Credits.
Considers the nature and morality of human relationships with the environment (e.g., the nature of value, the moral standing of nonhuman life).

PHIL 342. Introduction to Latin American Philosophy. 4 Credits.
History of Latin American philosophy through the study of ideas, issues, problems, and forms of thinking in the work of key periods, movements, and authors.

PHIL 343. Critical Theory. 4 Credits.
Examines the methodological, epistemological, moral, and political dimensions of critical theory.
Prereq: one philosophy course. Offered alternate years.

PHIL 344. Introduction to Philosophy of Law. 4 Credits.
Introduces central problems in the law; examines the nature of legal reasoning.

PHIL 345. Place in the Cosmos. 4 Credits.
Explores the relation between humans and the cosmos as a matter of place by comparing seminal texts in the history of philosophy. Offered alternate years.

PHIL 350. Metaphysics. 4 Credits.
Traditional issues in metaphysics selected from among such topics as substance, existence, time, causation, God, the nature of individuals, and the meaningfulness of metaphysics.
Prereq: one philosophy course.

PHIL 372. Teaching Children Philosophical Inquiry. 4 Credits.
Students explore ways to tap into the wonder and curiosity that children naturally have about their world, their lives and relationships. Seminar teaches undergraduates to become skillful facilitators of elementary classroom philosophical discussions at the 3rd through 5th grade level.

PHIL 399. Special Studies: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL 401. Research: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL 403. Thesis. 1-12 Credits.
Repeatable.

PHIL 405. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-21 Credits.
Repeatable.
PHIL 407. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable. Recent topics include Eastern Philosophy, Feminist Theory, Nonviolence.  
Prereq: one 300-level philosophy course.

PHIL 410. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 415. Continental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Survey of significant areas in the Continental tradition, e.g., phenomenology, critical social theory, deconstruction, feminism, and hermeneutics. Repeatable when topic changes.  
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL 420. American Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Survey of significant areas of the American tradition, e.g., 19th-, 20th-, and 21st-century thought, African and Native American thought, feminism, recent pragmatism, the self, and pluralism. Repeatable when topic changes.  
Prereq: PHIL 310.

PHIL 423. Technology Ethics: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Advanced inquiry in ethics with a focus on technology. Addresses moral, political, and cultural issues raised by socio-technical systems for everyday living and democratic citizenship. Repeatable once for a maximum of 8 credits when the topic changes.

PHIL 425. Philosophy of Language. 4 Credits.  
Philosophical theories of language and meaning, with special attention to the nature of concepts and reasoning. Repeatable once for maximum of 8 credits when the topic changes.

PHIL 433. 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically Descartes, Locke, Hume, Leibniz, Berkeley, or Kant. Repeatable when philosopher changes.  
Prereq: PHIL 310, 311.

PHIL 443. Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Examines contemporary feminist contributions to philosophy. Repeatable once for maximum of 8 credits.  
Prereq: one 300-level PHIL course

PHIL 451. Native American Philosophy. 4 Credits.  
Survey of Native American philosophy focusing on philosophical perspectives in historical traditions and contemporary Native American philosophy. Offered alternate years.

PHIL 452. Philosophy and Race. 4 Credits.  
Surveys the philosophical contribution to studies of race including intellectual history, philosophy of science, racism and its remedies, media studies, and cultural criticism.  
Prereq: one philosophy course at the 300 level.

PHIL 453. 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher (e.g., Wittgenstein, Dewey, Quine, Merleau-Ponty, C.I. Lewis, or Foucault). Repeatable when philosopher changes.  
Prereq: junior standing.

PHIL 503. Thesis. 1-16 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 507. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable. Recent topics include Eastern Philosophy, Feminist Theory, Nonviolence, Philosophy and Race, Philosophy and Tragedy, Philosophy of Education, Philosophy of Nature.

PHIL 510. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 521. Ancient Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically Plato or Aristotle. Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL 533. 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically Hegel, Nietzsche, Marx, or Kierkegaard. Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL 551. Native American Philosophy. 4 Credits.  
Survey of Native American philosophy focusing on philosophical perspectives in historical traditions and contemporary Native American philosophy. Offered alternate years.

PHIL 553. 19th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher, typically Hegel, Nietzsche, Marx, or Kierkegaard. Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL 563. 20th-Century Philosophers: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Repeatable. Concentrates on the work of a single philosopher (e.g., Wittgenstein, Dewey, Quine, Merleau-Ponty, C.I. Lewis, or Foucault). Repeatable when philosopher changes.

PHIL 601. Research: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 602. Supervised College Teaching. 1-16 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 603. Dissertation. 1-16 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 605. Reading and Conference: [Topic]. 1-16 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 607. Seminar: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable. Recent topics include Emerson, Philosophy of Race, Recent Moral Theory, Schelling.

PHIL 610. Experimental Course: [Topic]. 1-5 Credits.  
Repeatable.

PHIL 614. Issues in Ethics. 4 Credits.  
Examination of ethical theory.  
Prereq: major standing.

PHIL 615. Continental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Explores philosophical problems and traditions in contemporary European philosophy. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits when topic changes.

PHIL 620. American Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.  
Treats issues in classical and contemporary American philosophy. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits when topic changes.
PHIL 625. Philosophy of Language. 4 Credits.
Philosophical theories of language and meaning, with special attention to the nature of concepts and reasoning.

PHIL 641. Social and Political Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Examination of classical and current problems in social and political philosophy including the nature of justice, legitimacy of the state, conditions of war and peace. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits when topic changes.

PHIL 643. Feminist Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Explores contemporary feminist philosophy. Repeatable three times for a maximum of 16 credits when topic changes.

PHIL 645. Environmental Philosophy: [Topic]. 4 Credits.
Pursues advanced questions in environmental philosophy regarding a particular tradition or problem area. Repeatable up to 3 times when topic changes.

PHIL 657. Philosophy and Race: Contemporary Issues. 4 Credits.
Examination of contemporary discussions regarding race including biology and race, race in medicine, reparations, perspectives on race in Continental and American philosophy.

PHIL 658. Philosophy of Mind. 4 Credits.
Analyzes basic concepts and problems in psychology.

PHIL 670. Issues in Metaphysics. 4 Credits.
Discussion of current controversies in metaphysics (e.g., essentialism, identity, future contingency).
Prereq: major standing.